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# NSSE 2024

## Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

Montclair State University

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# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## About This Report

The *Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons* report presents item-by-item student responses and statistical comparisons that allow you to examine patterns of similarity and difference between your students and those at your comparison group institutions. The report uses information from all randomly selected or census-administered students. The display below highlights important details in the report to keep in mind when interpreting your results. For more information please visit our website ([nsse.indiana.edu](https://nsse.indiana.edu)) or contact a member of the NSSE team.

- Class level:** As reported by your institution.
- Item numbers:** Numbering corresponds to the instrument available on the NSSE website.

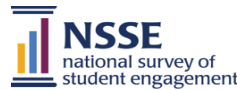
- Item wording and variable names:** Survey items are in the same order and wording as they appear on the instrument. Variable names are included for easy reference to your data file and codebook.

- Values and response options:** Values are used to calculate means. Response options are worded as they appear on the instrument.

- Count and column percentage (%):** The Count column contains the number of students who selected the corresponding response option. The column percentage is the weighted percentage of students selecting the corresponding response option.

**Note:** Column percentages and statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status. Comparison group statistics are also weighted by institutional size. Counts are unweighted and cannot be used to replicate column percentages. For details visit: [go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights](https://go.iu.edu/NSSE-weights)

- Statistical comparisons:** Items with mean differences that are larger than would be expected by chance are noted with asterisks referring to three significance levels (\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$ ). Significance levels indicate the probability that an observed difference is due to chance. Statistical significance does not guarantee the result is substantive or important. Large sample sizes will generate more statistically significant results even when the magnitude of mean differences are inconsequential. Consult effect sizes (see #7) to judge the practical meaning of differences. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent  $t$ -tests. Exceptions are items 11 a-f which are compared using a  $z$ -test.



### NSSE Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

#### NSSEville State University

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>a</sup>	Values <sup>a</sup>	Response options	Frequency Distributions <sup>a</sup>												Statistical Comparisons <sup>b</sup>					
				NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort		NSSEville State		Admissions Overlap		Carnegie UG Program		NSSE Cohort			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>c</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>c</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>c</sup>			
<b>6. Doing the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																					
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	3	0	244	2	54	2	6,952	3	3.3	3.0 ***	.27	3.0 ***	.35	2.9 ***	.43			
		2	Sometimes	135	20	4,397	27	845	29	75,222	33										
		3	Often	112	33	5,947	37	1,086	38	81,724	35										
		4	Very often	280	46	5,440	34	889	31	66,983	29										
			Total	630	100	16,028	100	2,874	100	230,881	100										
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	82	13	2,369	14	401	14	35,490	16	2.5	2.5	-.04	2.6 *	-.09	2.6	-.05			
		2	Sometimes	267	42	5,959	37	978	34	79,495	34										
		3	Often	164	26	4,548	29	858	31	67,348	29										
		4	Very often	113	19	3,072	20	611	1	7,208	21										
			Total	626	100	17,948	100	1,881	100	229,541	100										
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	25	4	778	5	134	5	12,543	6	3.1	3.1	.02	3.1	-.04	3.0	.06			
		2	Sometimes	56	9	1,666	11	262	10	28,134	13										
		3	Often	384	63	9,147	57	1,586	57	128,802	56										
		4	Very often	150	24	4,267	27	851	29	58,873	26										
			Total	615	100	15,858	100	2,833	100	228,352	100										

- Effect size:** Effect size indicates practical significance. An effect size of .2 is often considered small, .5 moderate, and .8 large (NSSE adjusts this to .1/.3/.5 for the Engagement Indicators). A positive effect size indicates that your institution's mean was greater than that of the comparison group, thus showing a favorable result for your institution. A negative effect size indicates your institution lags behind the comparison group, suggesting that the student behavior or institutional practice represented by the item may warrant attention. Effect sizes for independent  $t$ -tests use Cohen's  $d$ ;  $z$ -tests use Cohen's  $h$ . Cohen's  $d$  is calculated by dividing the mean difference by the pooled standard deviation. Cohen's  $h$  is calculated by taking the difference in the proportion of students who responded "Done or in progress" after the proportion has been transformed using a non-linear (arcsine) transformation. See: Cohen, J. (1988). *Statistical power analysis for the behavioral sciences (2nd edition)*. New York: Psychology Press.

#### 8. Key to symbols:

- ▲ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.
- △ **Your students' average** was significantly higher ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▽ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size less than .3 in magnitude.
- ▼ **Your students' average** was significantly lower ( $p < .05$ ) with an effect size at least .3 in magnitude.

Note: It is important to interpret the direction of differences relative to item wording and your institutional context. You may not see all of these symbols in your report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				NSSE 2023 & 2024				Your first-year students compared with						
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
<b>1. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																		
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	21	4	380	4	1,262	4	6,795	4	<b>2.7</b>	2.7	-.04	2.8	-.08	2.8 *	-.11
		2	Sometimes	191	41	3,936	40	13,091	39	64,350	37							
		3	Often	157	35	3,390	35	11,804	35	62,096	34							
		4	Very often	89	19	2,107	21	7,679	23	44,131	24							
		Total		458	100	9,813	100	33,836	100	177,372	100							
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	61	14	1,204	13	3,393	12	23,822	16	<b>2.3</b>	2.5 **	-.14	2.5 ***	-.18	2.4 *	-.10
		2	Sometimes	224	50	4,191	43	13,856	42	70,820	40							
		3	Often	116	25	2,872	29	10,626	31	53,181	29							
		4	Very often	50	12	1,531	15	5,861	16	28,998	15							
		Total		451	100	9,798	100	33,736	100	176,821	100							
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	58	14	732	8	2,455	9	18,322	12	<b>2.4</b>	2.6 ***	-.19	2.6 ***	-.20	2.5 **	-.13
		2	Sometimes	212	46	4,283	44	13,978	42	70,383	40							
		3	Often	123	27	3,219	33	11,718	34	59,077	32							
		4	Very often	57	13	1,517	16	5,506	16	28,604	16							
		Total		450	100	9,751	100	33,657	100	176,386	100							
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	128	28	1,938	21	6,116	20	36,248	23	<b>2.1</b>	2.3 ***	-.25	2.4 ***	-.28	2.3 ***	-.23
		2	Sometimes	192	43	3,714	39	12,771	38	63,200	36							
		3	Often	82	19	2,616	27	9,284	27	47,948	26							
		4	Very often	43	10	1,392	14	5,308	15	27,882	15							
		Total		445	100	9,660	100	33,479	100	175,278	100							
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	41	9	813	9	2,513	8	19,670	13	<b>2.5</b>	2.6 *	-.11	2.6 ***	-.17	2.5	-.06
		2	Sometimes	197	45	3,764	40	12,760	38	62,539	36							
		3	Often	145	32	3,368	35	12,130	36	61,121	34							
		4	Very often	57	13	1,637	16	5,902	17	30,997	17							
		Total		440	100	9,582	100	33,305	100	174,327	100							
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	78	19	1,696	19	7,345	22	36,044	22	<b>2.3</b>	2.2 *	.11	2.2 **	.14	2.2 **	.13
		2	Sometimes	186	43	4,615	48	15,350	46	77,782	44							
		3	Often	112	25	2,232	23	7,266	23	41,069	23							
		4	Very often	62	14	1,005	10	3,276	10	18,990	11							
		Total		438	100	9,548	100	33,237	100	173,885	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024				Statistical Comparisons			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
<b>2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																							
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	46	12	785	9	2,658	9	14,610	10	<b>2.5</b>	2.6 *	-10	2.6 **	-13	2.6 *	-11					
			2	Sometimes	174	40	3,499	38	12,096	37	62,736								37				
			3	Often	142	33	3,462	37	12,572	38	64,934								37				
			4	Very often	66	15	1,562	16	5,377	16	28,822								16				
			Total	428	100	9,308	100	32,703	100	171,102	100												
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	63	17	819	10	2,986	10	15,497	10	<b>2.4</b>	2.6 ***	-24	2.6 ***	-23	2.6 ***	-23					
			2	Sometimes	166	41	3,317	37	12,128	37	62,685								37				
			3	Often	124	29	3,421	36	11,628	35	60,829								35				
			4	Very often	58	14	1,624	17	5,628	17	30,400								18				
			Total	411	100	9,181	100	32,370	100	169,411	100												
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	56	15	783	10	3,126	11	16,609	11	<b>2.5</b>	2.7 ***	-21	2.6 ***	-18	2.6 ***	-17					
			2	Sometimes	152	37	3,099	35	11,147	35	58,091								35				
			3	Often	137	33	3,337	36	11,504	35	59,632								34				
			4	Very often	59	14	1,833	19	6,286	19	33,377								19				
			Total	404	100	9,052	100	32,063	100	167,709	100												
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	29	8	456	5	1,313	4	7,252	5	<b>2.7</b>	2.8	-08	2.8 *	-13	2.8 **	-14					
			2	Sometimes	136	33	2,760	32	9,640	31	49,412								30				
			3	Often	167	42	4,028	45	14,415	45	74,852								45				
			4	Very often	66	18	1,643	18	6,250	20	33,794								21				
			Total	398	100	8,887	100	31,618	100	165,310	100												
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	15	4	239	3	851	3	4,664	3	<b>2.8</b>	2.9 **	-16	2.9 ***	-19	2.9 ***	-19					
			2	Sometimes	130	33	2,253	26	7,866	26	41,092								26				
			3	Often	170	43	4,127	47	14,628	46	76,072								46				
			4	Very often	74	20	2,045	23	7,733	25	40,489								25				
			Total	389	100	8,664	100	31,078	100	162,317	100												
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1	Never	19	6	260	3	786	3	4,371	3	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-07	2.9	-11	2.9 *	-11					
			2	Sometimes	119	32	2,504	30	8,590	29	44,868								29				
			3	Often	154	40	3,841	45	13,945	45	72,159								44				
			4	Very often	86	23	1,864	22	7,288	23	38,025								24				
			Total	378	100	8,469	100	30,609	100	159,423	100												

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>						
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	7	2	137	2	434	2	2,182	2	<b>2.9</b>	3.0 *	-12	3.1 **	-17	3.1 ***	-19							
		2	Sometimes	99	28	1,702	21	5,814	20	29,945	20														
		3	Often	173	45	4,124	49	14,758	49	77,009	48														
		4	Very often	92	25	2,345	27	9,201	30	48,197	30														
		Total		371	100	8,308	100	30,207	100	157,333	100														
<b>3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																									
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	93	26	1,757	22	6,115	21	27,866	19	<b>2.2</b>	2.3	-10	2.3 *	-13	2.3 **	-16							
		2	Sometimes	158	42	3,453	41	12,978	43	66,830	42														
		3	Often	78	21	1,941	23	7,055	23	39,280	24														
		4	Very often	42	12	1,125	13	4,034	14	23,130	14														
		Total		371	100	8,276	100	30,182	100	157,106	100														
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	182	50	3,812	47	14,072	47	68,991	46	<b>1.7</b>	1.8 *	-13	1.8 **	-13	1.9 **	-15							
		2	Sometimes	130	36	2,567	31	9,134	30	49,543	31														
		3	Often	32	8	1,213	15	4,545	15	24,710	15														
		4	Very often	21	6	627	7	2,276	8	13,046	8														
		Total		365	100	8,219	100	30,027	100	156,290	100														
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	133	36	2,670	34	9,790	34	46,894	32	<b>1.9</b>	2.0 **	-14	2.0 *	-13	2.0 ***	-17							
		2	Sometimes	156	44	3,176	38	11,834	39	62,643	39														
		3	Often	55	15	1,540	19	5,585	18	30,494	19														
		4	Very often	16	5	700	9	2,533	9	14,517	9														
		Total		360	100	8,086	100	29,742	100	154,548	100														
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	88	25	1,983	25	7,798	26	35,700	24	<b>2.1</b>	2.2	-08	2.1	-03	2.2	-08							
		2	Sometimes	177	48	3,446	43	13,071	44	67,906	44														
		3	Often	65	17	1,816	22	6,207	21	35,023	22														
		4	Very often	32	9	836	10	2,660	9	15,851	10														
		Total		362	100	8,081	100	29,736	100	154,480	100														
<b>4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?</b>																									
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	18	5	308	4	1,054	4	6,143	4	<b>2.8</b>	2.9 **	-15	2.9 **	-16	2.9 **	-14							
		2	Some	114	32	2,091	27	7,397	26	40,035	26														
		3	Quite a bit	155	43	3,506	44	13,320	45	68,048	44														
		4	Very much	71	20	2,081	25	7,666	25	38,757	25														
		Total		358	100	7,986	100	29,437	100	152,983	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	21	6	335	4	1,063	4	5,274	4	<b>2.8</b>	2.9 *	-0.12	2.9 **	-0.16	2.9 ***	-0.19
		2	Some	107	31	2,091	28	7,247	26	37,389	25							
		3	Quite a bit	148	43	3,495	44	13,451	46	70,145	46							
		4	Very much	74	20	1,973	24	7,488	25	39,071	25							
		Total		350	100	7,894	100	29,249	100	151,879	100							
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	17	6	289	4	1,095	4	5,224	4	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-0.12	2.9	-0.11	2.9 *	-0.15
		2	Some	116	35	2,042	27	7,527	27	38,329	26							
		3	Quite a bit	119	35	3,457	45	13,060	45	67,283	44							
		4	Very much	89	25	1,971	24	7,230	24	39,234	26							
		Total		341	100	7,759	100	28,912	100	150,070	100							
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	11	3	270	4	1,108	4	5,349	4	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-0.03	2.9	-0.02	2.9	-0.05
		2	Some	104	32	1,965	26	7,471	26	37,546	25							
		3	Quite a bit	134	39	3,525	46	12,998	45	67,720	45							
		4	Very much	87	26	1,931	24	7,169	24	38,527	26							
		Total		336	100	7,691	100	28,746	100	149,142	100							
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	13	4	266	4	1,013	4	4,787	4	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-0.03	2.9	-0.04	2.9	-0.06
		2	Some	91	27	1,900	26	7,186	25	36,509	25							
		3	Quite a bit	147	43	3,544	47	13,312	46	68,702	46							
		4	Very much	84	25	1,917	24	7,089	25	38,335	26							
		Total		335	100	7,627	100	28,600	100	148,333	100							
<b>5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?</b>																		
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	11	4	203	3	616	2	2,995	2	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	-0.01	3.1	-0.09	3.1 *	-0.12
		2	Some	82	25	1,695	23	5,810	20	28,942	20							
		3	Quite a bit	129	40	3,431	45	13,161	46	67,443	45							
		4	Very much	105	32	2,235	29	8,771	31	47,743	33							
		Total		327	100	7,564	100	28,358	100	147,123	100							
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	23	7	348	5	1,145	5	5,657	4	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-0.02	3.0	-0.11	3.0 *	-0.15
		2	Some	91	28	1,907	25	6,245	22	31,231	21							
		3	Quite a bit	107	33	3,321	44	12,748	44	65,729	44							
		4	Very much	105	31	1,931	26	8,117	29	43,868	31							
		Total		326	100	7,507	100	28,255	100	146,485	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>						
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	20	6	293	4	1,004	4	5,003	4	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-.06	3.0 *	-.13	3.0 **	-0.16							
		2	Some	83	27	1,869	26	6,431	23	31,837	22														
		3	Quite a bit	123	38	3,176	42	12,047	43	62,476	42														
		4	Very much	95	29	2,136	28	8,709	31	46,842	32														
		Total		321	100	7,474	100	28,191	100	146,158	100														
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	19	6	563	8	2,177	8	10,129	7	<b>3.0</b>	2.8 ***	.22	2.8 **	.18	2.9 **	.15							
		2	Some	83	26	2,241	30	8,312	29	40,482	28														
		3	Quite a bit	95	29	2,760	37	10,433	37	54,897	37														
		4	Very much	124	38	1,900	25	7,207	27	40,299	28														
		Total		321	100	7,464	100	28,129	100	145,807	100														
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	33	10	725	10	2,470	9	11,142	8	<b>2.8</b>	2.7 *	.14	2.7	.09	2.8	.02							
		2	Some	87	27	2,453	33	9,222	32	44,371	30														
		3	Quite a bit	113	35	2,738	37	10,348	37	54,953	37														
		4	Very much	91	28	1,498	20	5,890	22	34,442	24														
		Total		324	100	7,414	100	27,930	100	144,908	100														
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	12	4	286	4	1,003	4	4,819	4	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	.07	3.0	.00	3.0	-.04							
		2	Some	93	30	1,849	26	6,506	23	32,157	22														
		3	Quite a bit	102	31	3,188	43	12,233	43	62,679	43														
		4	Very much	115	36	2,018	27	8,042	30	44,352	32														
		Total		322	100	7,341	100	27,784	100	144,007	100														
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	10	3	247	4	782	3	4,058	3	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-.05	3.0	-.10	3.0 *	-.14							
		2	Some	104	33	1,805	25	6,531	24	32,365	23														
		3	Quite a bit	112	34	3,330	45	12,786	46	65,526	45														
		4	Very much	96	30	1,934	26	7,563	28	41,590	29														
		Total		322	100	7,316	100	27,662	100	143,539	100														
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	36	11	711	10	2,241	9	10,730	8	<b>2.6</b>	2.6	.05	2.6	-.02	2.7	-.08							
		2	Some	112	35	2,746	37	10,042	36	49,369	34														
		3	Quite a bit	106	33	2,659	36	10,467	37	55,388	38														
		4	Very much	66	21	1,170	16	4,825	18	27,610	20														
		Total		320	100	7,286	100	27,575	100	143,097	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with							
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	15	5	222	3	725	3	3,769	3	<b>2.9</b>	3.0	-0.12	3.1 ***	-0.21	3.1 ***	-0.24	
		2	Some	88	28	1,586	22	5,253	20	26,405	19								
		3	Quite a bit	120	38	3,208	44	12,148	44	63,118	44								
		4	Very much	95	29	2,228	30	9,430	34	49,582	35								
		Total		318	100	7,244	100	27,556	100	142,874	100								
<b>6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	61	20	770	10	2,535	10	13,879	10	<b>2.3</b>	2.6 ***	-0.30	2.6 ***	-0.36	2.6 ***	-0.36	
		2	Sometimes	133	42	2,675	38	9,858	36	50,947	36								
		3	Often	79	26	2,537	36	10,101	37	51,607	37								
		4	Very often	37	12	1,113	16	4,584	17	23,922	18								
		Total		310	100	7,095	100	27,078	100	140,355	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	79	26	1,208	17	4,677	18	23,680	17	<b>2.1</b>	2.4 ***	-0.31	2.4 ***	-0.31	2.4 ***	-0.33	
		2	Sometimes	141	46	2,808	40	10,491	39	54,627	39								
		3	Often	60	20	2,136	31	8,204	30	42,200	30								
		4	Very often	27	9	899	13	3,550	13	19,013	14								
		Total		307	100	7,051	100	26,922	100	139,520	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	78	26	1,234	17	4,356	17	23,053	17	<b>2.1</b>	2.4 ***	-0.30	2.4 ***	-0.32	2.4 ***	-0.32	
		2	Sometimes	145	48	2,822	41	10,799	40	55,673	40								
		3	Often	52	17	2,125	30	8,444	31	43,226	31								
		4	Very often	29	9	828	12	3,230	12	16,964	12								
		Total		304	100	7,009	100	26,829	100	138,916	100								
<b>7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)</b>																			
a. Up to 5 pages	wrshortnum <i>(Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	0	None	16	6	428	6	1,851	7	9,557	7	<b>6.6</b>	6.3	.06	6.4	.04	6.5	.02	
		1.5	1-2	42	14	1,378	20	5,456	21	26,922	20								
		4	3-5	118	39	2,366	33	8,623	32	44,079	32								
		8	6-10	65	22	1,617	23	5,788	22	31,252	22								
		13	11-15	31	11	662	10	2,609	10	13,943	10								
		18	16-20	15	5	251	4	1,131	4	5,886	4								
		23	More than 20	12	3	267	4	1,310	5	6,864	5								
Total		299	100	6,969	100	26,768	100	138,503	100										

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	114	38	2,351	34	10,254	39	52,033	39	<b>2.5</b>	2.7	-.05	2.5	.02	2.5	.01
	(Recorded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	102	36	2,405	34	8,884	33	45,740	32							
		4	3-5	35	11	1,271	18	4,416	16	23,648	17							
		8	6-10	34	11	608	9	1,963	8	10,441	8							
		13	11-15	6	2	195	3	726	3	3,693	3							
		18	16-20	2	1	43	1	169	1	934	1							
		23	More than 20	3	1	70	1	233	1	1,343	1							
	Total			296	100	6,943	100	26,645	100	137,832	100							
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	221	73	4,984	71	20,092	75	103,078	75	<b>1.5</b>	1.4	.02	1.2	.07	1.3	.06
	(Recorded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	32	11	1,142	16	3,689	13	19,702	14							
		4	3-5	21	7	340	5	1,207	5	6,173	5							
		8	6-10	14	4	226	4	721	3	4,039	3							
		13	11-15	8	3	169	3	608	2	2,979	2							
		18	16-20	0	0	31	1	127	1	739	1							
		23	More than 20	4	1	65	1	215	1	1,246	1							
	Total			300	100	6,957	100	26,659	100	137,956	100							
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages		(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)								<b>62.2</b>	61.3	.01	56.8	.06	58.1	.05	
<b>8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?</b>																		
a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	22	8	243	4	1,293	6	7,093	6	<b>3.0</b>	3.1	-.10	3.0	.03	3.0	.01
		2	Sometimes	75	25	1,545	23	6,964	26	33,264	24							
		3	Often	77	26	2,267	32	8,974	33	46,378	33							
		4	Very often	124	41	2,883	41	9,412	35	51,177	36							
		Total			298	100	6,938	100	26,643	100	137,912							
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	30	11	277	5	1,116	5	6,738	6	<b>2.9</b>	3.0 *	-0.15	3.0	-0.13	3.0	-0.12
		2	Sometimes	76	25	1,669	25	6,443	25	32,000	24							
		3	Often	92	30	2,495	36	10,173	37	51,433	37							
		4	Very often	101	34	2,475	35	8,846	33	47,358	34							
		Total			299	100	6,916	100	26,578	100	137,529							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with							
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	26	9	392	6	2,433	8	10,333	8	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-.09	2.8	.01	2.9	-.02	
		2	Sometimes	89	30	1,817	27	7,775	29	37,813	28								
		3	Often	80	27	2,336	33	8,447	32	45,467	33								
		4	Very often	104	34	2,367	33	7,918	30	43,879	32								
		Total		299	100	6,912	100	26,573	100	137,492	100								
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	53	18	694	10	2,225	9	12,080	10	<b>2.6</b>	2.7 *	-.13	2.7 *	-.16	2.8 **	-.18	
		2	Sometimes	94	31	2,442	34	8,893	34	44,499	32								
		3	Often	79	26	1,997	30	8,573	32	43,648	31								
		4	Very often	74	25	1,767	26	6,848	26	37,138	27								
		Total		300	100	6,900	100	26,539	100	137,365	100								
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	43	15	462	8	2,449	9	13,447	11	<b>2.7</b>	2.9 **	-.21	2.8 *	-.13	2.8	-.10	
		2	Sometimes	89	30	1,770	27	7,771	29	38,487	29								
		3	Often	73	25	2,198	31	8,218	31	42,195	30								
		4	Very often	94	30	2,473	34	8,105	31	43,223	30								
		Total		299	100	6,903	100	26,543	100	137,352	100								
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	31	11	586	8	2,469	10	13,490	11	<b>2.9</b>	2.8	.10	2.7 ***	.22	2.7 ***	.20	
		2	Sometimes	76	25	2,463	35	10,243	38	50,261	36								
		3	Often	97	32	1,959	28	7,549	28	38,621	28								
		4	Very often	96	32	1,906	28	6,317	24	35,128	25								
		Total		300	100	6,914	100	26,578	100	137,500	100								
<b>9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	14	5	151	2	621	3	2,880	2	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-.06	2.9	-.08	3.0 *	-.13	
		2	Sometimes	70	25	1,771	27	6,564	26	31,402	24								
		3	Often	138	46	3,168	46	12,360	47	64,027	46								
		4	Very often	73	24	1,748	24	6,802	25	38,049	28								
		Total		295	100	6,838	100	26,347	100	136,358	100								
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	12	5	284	4	1,172	5	5,901	5	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-.07	2.9	-.07	2.9 *	-.11	
		2	Sometimes	98	34	2,117	31	7,792	31	38,672	29								
		3	Often	109	36	2,442	36	9,727	36	49,776	36								
		4	Very often	75	25	1,980	28	7,612	28	41,847	30								
		Total		294	100	6,823	100	26,303	100	136,196	100								

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	20	7	282	5	1,228	5	5,853	5	<b>2.7</b>	2.8	-1.0	2.8	-1.0	2.9 **	▽	-1.6						
		2	Sometimes	89	31	2,096	31	8,010	31	39,063	29														
		3	Often	126	42	2,751	40	10,449	39	54,614	40														
		4	Very often	60	20	1,700	24	6,631	25	36,675	27														
		Total		295	100	6,829	100	26,318	100	136,205	100														
<b>10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?</b>																									
challenge		1	Not at all	5	2	56	1	195	1	1,064	1	<b>5.2</b>	5.2	-0.02	5.3	-0.06	5.4	-0.11							
		2		1	0	94	1	338	1	1,718	1														
		3		9	3	362	6	1,404	6	6,781	5														
		4		54	18	1,028	15	3,578	14	17,625	13														
		5		107	37	2,453	36	9,273	36	46,150	34														
		6		66	23	1,565	23	6,325	23	33,274	24														
		7	Very much	52	17	1,226	18	5,051	19	28,645	22														
Total		294	100	6,784	100	26,164	100	135,257	100																
<b>11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?<sup>f</sup></b>																									
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	56	19	892	14	3,729	15	19,543	16	<b>7%</b>	8%	-0.01	8%	-0.01	8%	-0.02								
		Do not plan to do	24	9	377	6	1,674	7	8,993	7															
		Plan to do	191	65	4,944	72	18,614	70	95,305	69															
		Done or in progress	20	7	527	8	2,052	8	10,982	8															
		Total	291	100	6,740	100	26,069	100	134,823	100															
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	84	30	1,893	29	7,387	28	37,669	28	<b>6%</b>	9% *	-0.13	10% **	-0.16	10% ***	-0.18								
		Do not plan to do	99	36	1,474	23	6,821	27	33,560	26															
		Plan to do	89	29	2,696	39	9,253	35	48,675	35															
		Done or in progress	16	6	658	9	2,559	10	14,530	10															
		Total	288	100	6,721	100	26,020	100	134,434	100															
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>	Have not decided	116	41	2,298	35	8,598	33	45,410	34	<b>6%</b>	9% *	-0.14	11% ***	-0.19	11% ***	-0.20								
		Do not plan to do	84	31	1,740	25	7,078	27	35,848	28															
		Plan to do	72	23	2,020	31	7,306	28	37,171	27															
		Done or in progress	16	6	639	9	2,923	11	15,526	11															
		Total	288	100	6,697	100	25,905	100	133,955	100															

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>						
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	101	36	1,989	30	7,585	29	38,803	29	<b>3%</b>	3%	.00	3%	-.01	3%	-.01							
			Do not plan to do	77	27	1,937	31	8,356	33	42,907	34														
			Plan to do	102	34	2,577	36	9,194	35	48,144	34														
			Done or in progress	9	3	202	3	803	3	4,147	3														
			Total	289	100	6,705	100	25,938	100	134,001	100														
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	112	40	2,533	38	9,525	38	49,798	38	<b>5%</b>	5%	-.01	5%	-.02	6%	-.02							
			Do not plan to do	86	30	1,524	23	6,431	25	32,093	25														
			Plan to do	76	25	2,277	33	8,501	32	44,417	32														
			Done or in progress	16	5	358	5	1,452	5	7,608	6														
			Total	290	100	6,692	100	25,909	100	133,916	100														
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	125	44	2,391	36	8,803	34	44,460	34	<b>2%</b>	3%	-.04	2%	-.01	3%	-.03							
			Do not plan to do	50	18	685	11	3,219	13	15,834	13														
			Plan to do	107	36	3,443	50	13,276	51	70,409	51														
			Done or in progress	6	2	161	3	601	2	3,151	3														
			Total	288	100	6,680	100	25,899	100	133,854	100														

#### 12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?

	servcourse	1	None	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024											
		2	Some	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>										
			3	Most	20	6	522	8	2,198	9	11,754	9	<b>1.6</b>	1.6	-.06	1.7 *	-.12	1.7 *	-.12																
			4	All	5	2	153	3	518	2	3,205	3																							
			Total	285	100	6,631	100	25,678	100	132,689	100																								

#### 13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.

	a. Students	Q1student	1	Poor	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
			2		Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
			3		17	6	343	5	1,276	5	6,025	5	<b>5.3</b>	5.2	.03	5.4	-.05	5.4	-.07							
			4		44	16	957	15	3,136	13	15,683	12														
			5		83	28	1,957	29	7,159	28	36,194	27														
			6		63	24	1,743	26	7,307	28	36,358	27														
			7	Excellent	64	22	1,283	20	5,704	22	30,477	23														
			—	Not applicable	3	1	67	1	268	1	3,613	3														
			Total		284	100	6,632	100	25,753	100	133,073	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	8	3	219	3	711	3	3,086	3	<b>5.4</b>	5.2 *	.14	5.3	.05	5.5	-.03
		2		6	2	280	4	935	4	4,100	3							
		3		17	7	509	7	1,640	6	7,984	6							
		4		36	12	938	14	3,275	13	15,716	12							
		5		53	19	1,433	21	5,183	20	26,359	19							
		6		64	23	1,375	21	5,797	22	29,544	22							
		7	Excellent	93	32	1,716	26	7,397	30	43,375	33							
		—	Not applicable	4	2	148	2	775	3	2,667	2							
	Total			281	100	6,618	100	25,713	100	132,831	100							
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	10	4	110	2	370	2	1,687	1	<b>5.4</b>	5.2 *	.12	5.4	.00	5.5	-.08
		2		5	2	168	3	516	2	2,332	2							
		3		13	4	364	5	1,282	5	5,684	4							
		4		29	10	1,061	16	3,375	13	15,839	12							
		5		77	27	1,963	29	6,799	26	34,159	25							
		6		79	28	1,748	26	7,495	28	38,216	28							
		7	Excellent	65	23	1,110	17	5,465	22	32,811	25							
		—	Not applicable	5	2	100	2	396	2	2,054	2							
	Total			283	100	6,624	100	25,698	100	132,782	100							
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	11	4	194	3	762	3	3,532	3	<b>5.1</b>	5.0	.06	5.1	-.02	5.2	-.09
		2		9	3	245	4	813	3	3,875	3							
		3		22	8	471	7	1,739	7	7,872	6							
		4		31	11	1,039	15	3,583	14	17,388	13							
		5		72	25	1,527	23	5,560	21	28,551	21							
		6		41	14	1,371	20	5,523	21	28,790	21							
		7	Excellent	61	22	1,073	17	4,996	20	28,769	22							
		—	Not applicable	37	13	686	11	2,704	11	13,942	12							
	Total			284	100	6,606	100	25,680	100	132,719	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with							
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	11	4	241	4	822	3	3,593	3	<b>5.1</b>	4.9	.12	5.0	.02	5.2	-.07	
		2		9	3	269	4	954	4	4,340	3								
		3		17	5	550	8	1,871	7	8,526	6								
		4		43	15	1,138	17	3,786	15	18,602	14								
		5		69	24	1,566	23	5,613	22	29,038	21								
		6		54	19	1,212	18	5,392	21	28,317	21								
		7	Excellent	56	20	1,030	16	4,797	19	29,390	23								
		—	Not applicable	25	8	613	9	2,478	9	11,054	9								
	Total	284	100	6,619	100	25,713	100	132,860	100										
<b>14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?</b>																			
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	6	3	139	2	400	2	2,392	2	<b>2.9</b>	3.0	-.10	3.0 **	-.17	3.0 **	-.18	
		2	Some	74	26	1,524	23	5,304	22	27,374	22								
		3	Quite a bit	140	50	3,210	49	12,176	48	62,964	47								
		4	Very much	61	21	1,704	25	7,701	28	39,444	29								
			Total	281	100	6,577	100	25,581	100	132,174	100								
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	21	8	337	6	1,015	5	5,228	4	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-.04	2.9 *	-.14	3.0 **	-.19	
		2	Some	69	25	1,753	27	5,974	24	29,209	23								
		3	Quite a bit	126	44	2,886	44	11,159	43	57,221	43								
		4	Very much	68	23	1,570	24	7,349	28	40,120	30								
			Total	284	100	6,546	100	25,497	100	131,778	100								
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	32	12	443	7	1,555	7	7,768	6	<b>2.8</b>	3.0 **	-.18	3.0 ***	-.24	3.0 ***	-.27	
		2	Some	72	26	1,405	22	5,039	20	25,000	19								
		3	Quite a bit	95	34	2,603	39	9,912	39	50,931	38								
		4	Very much	85	29	2,086	32	8,964	34	47,923	36								
			Total	284	100	6,537	100	25,470	100	131,622	100								
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	33	12	604	9	2,540	10	12,652	10	<b>2.7</b>	2.8	-.09	2.7	-.05	2.8	-.09	
		2	Some	88	31	1,913	30	7,784	31	37,673	29								
		3	Quite a bit	100	35	2,441	37	9,248	36	48,300	36								
		4	Very much	62	22	1,570	24	5,881	23	32,894	25								
			Total	283	100	6,528	100	25,453	100	131,519	100								

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	27	10	374	6	1,404	6	7,618	7	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-.11	2.9	-.12	2.9 *	-0.14
		2	Some	79	28	1,600	25	5,974	25	30,384	24							
		3	Quite a bit	97	34	2,706	41	10,446	41	53,564	40							
		4	Very much	78	28	1,836	27	7,606	29	39,756	30							
		Total		281	100	6,516	100	25,430	100	131,322	100							
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	25	9	506	8	1,684	7	8,708	7	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	.00	2.9	-.09	2.9	-.10
		2	Some	79	28	1,920	29	6,506	26	33,633	26							
		3	Quite a bit	108	39	2,557	39	10,219	40	52,191	39							
		4	Very much	70	24	1,520	23	6,997	27	36,665	28							
		Total		282	100	6,503	100	25,406	100	131,197	100							
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	57	20	1,643	25	5,605	23	28,031	22	<b>2.3</b>	2.2	.10	2.3	.04	2.3	.01
		2	Some	105	39	2,466	38	9,479	37	48,740	37							
		3	Quite a bit	79	28	1,658	26	6,942	27	35,953	27							
		4	Very much	37	13	730	12	3,347	13	18,287	14							
		Total		278	100	6,497	100	25,373	100	131,011	100							
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	30	11	536	9	2,067	10	12,924	11	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	-.02	2.8	-.04	2.8	-.02
		2	Some	80	29	1,835	29	6,525	27	32,835	25							
		3	Quite a bit	93	33	2,572	39	9,932	38	50,473	37							
		4	Very much	77	27	1,540	24	6,840	26	34,660	26							
		Total		280	100	6,483	100	25,364	100	130,892	100							
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	69	26	1,058	17	4,403	18	23,162	19	<b>2.3</b>	2.5 **	-.18	2.4 *	-.14	2.4 *	-.13
		2	Some	93	34	2,394	37	9,304	36	46,855	36							
		3	Quite a bit	75	26	2,077	32	7,752	30	40,201	30							
		4	Very much	41	14	967	15	3,892	15	20,612	15							
		Total		278	100	6,496	100	25,351	100	130,830	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
<b>15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</b>																		
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	6	2	159	3	498	2	2,547	2	<b>3.1</b>	3.2	-0.05	3.2 *	-0.12	3.2 **	-0.16
		2	Disagree	28	10	604	10	2,128	9	10,581	8							
		3	Agree	175	60	3,742	57	14,157	56	72,359	55							
		4	Strongly agree	71	27	1,976	30	8,557	33	45,347	35							
		Total		280	100	6,481	100	25,340	100	130,834	100							
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	11	4	332	5	917	4	4,406	4	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	.03	2.9	-0.07	3.0 *	-0.14
		2	Disagree	50	18	1,335	20	4,409	18	20,929	16							
		3	Agree	172	62	3,687	57	14,622	58	74,887	57							
		4	Strongly agree	44	16	1,112	18	5,353	20	30,413	23							
		Total		277	100	6,466	100	25,301	100	130,635	100							
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	16	7	303	5	994	4	4,753	4	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-0.07	2.9 *	-0.13	3.0 **	-0.19
		2	Disagree	55	19	1,274	20	4,610	19	21,874	17							
		3	Agree	161	57	3,643	56	13,959	55	71,631	54							
		4	Strongly agree	46	17	1,257	19	5,783	22	32,524	25							
		Total		278	100	6,477	100	25,346	100	130,782	100							
<b>16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?</b>																		
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recorded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	3	1	41	1	114	1	588	1	<b>12.0</b>	14.1 ***	-0.25	14.3 ***	-0.28	14.4 ***	-0.30
		3	1-5 hrs	64	23	884	14	3,047	13	16,097	13							
		8	6-10 hrs	70	26	1,509	23	5,804	23	29,320	23							
		13	11-15 hrs	54	19	1,417	22	5,776	23	29,463	22							
		18	16-20 hrs	40	15	1,235	19	4,978	19	25,868	20							
		23	21-25 hrs	34	12	729	11	2,927	11	15,049	11							
		28	26-30 hrs	7	2	291	4	1,362	5	7,200	5							
		33	More than 30 hrs	6	2	344	5	1,250	5	6,816	5							
		Total		278	100	6,450	100	25,258	100	130,401	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Statistical Comparisons						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcoocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	143	53	2,110	34	9,142	39	44,015	37	<b>3.8</b>	5.5 *** ▽	-.25	5.0 ** ▽	-.19	5.3 *** ▽	-.23
	(Recorded version of tmcoocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	78	27	2,136	32	8,219	31	41,545	30							
	8	6-10 hrs	17	6	976	15	3,546	14	19,430	14								
	13	11-15 hrs	16	6	577	9	2,098	8	11,518	9								
	18	16-20 hrs	13	5	333	5	1,099	5	7,018	5								
	23	21-25 hrs	3	1	157	2	618	2	3,531	3								
	28	26-30 hrs	1	0	53	1	181	1	1,269	1								
	33	More than 30 hrs	3	1	87	1	285	1	1,651	1								
	Total			274	100	6,429	100	25,188	100	129,977	100							
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	235	85	5,416	84	19,545	79	101,502	80	<b>1.7</b>	2.0	-.05	2.6 ** ▽	-.16	2.5 * ▽	-.13
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	10	3	211	3	833	3	5,691	4							
	8	6-10 hrs	15	5	275	4	1,547	5	8,591	6								
	13	11-15 hrs	9	4	244	4	1,477	5	6,655	5								
	18	16-20 hrs	3	1	178	3	1,235	4	4,778	4								
	23	21-25 hrs	1	1	62	1	345	1	1,696	1								
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	17	0	100	0	502	0								
	33	More than 30 hrs	3	1	30	1	139	1	733	1								
	Total			276	100	6,433	100	25,221	100	130,148	100							
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	152	55	4,423	68	15,751	63	83,378	63	<b>7.9</b>	5.0 *** ▲	.32	6.4 * ▲	.14	6.7	.11
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	15	5	309	5	1,241	5	6,388	5							
	8	6-10 hrs	21	8	382	6	1,458	6	7,419	6								
	13	11-15 hrs	17	6	402	6	1,682	6	8,015	6								
	18	16-20 hrs	25	9	396	7	1,892	7	8,200	6								
	23	21-25 hrs	18	6	249	4	1,382	5	5,787	5								
	28	26-30 hrs	14	6	123	2	804	3	3,494	3								
	33	More than 30 hrs	13	5	157	3	1,015	5	7,525	7								
	Total			275	100	6,441	100	25,225	100	130,206	100							
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs											<b>9.5</b>	6.9 ** ▲	.22	9.1	.03	9.1	.03
	(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																	

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	207	76	4,364	68	15,777	64	81,990	63	<b>1.7</b>	2.2	-.09	2.3	-.12	2.3 *	▽
	(Recoded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	42	15	1,368	21	6,527	24	33,095	25							
	8	6-10 hrs	9	3	307	5	1,344	5	6,954	5								
	13	11-15 hrs	10	4	183	3	768	3	3,877	3								
	18	16-20 hrs	2	1	110	2	370	2	2,028	2								
	23	21-25 hrs	0	0	51	1	246	1	1,207	1								
	28	26-30 hrs	0	0	18	0	59	0	377	0								
	33	More than 30 hrs	3	1	31	1	114	0	568	0								
	Total			273	100	6,432	100	25,205	100	130,096	100							
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	14	5	162	3	468	2	3,041	3	<b>11.9</b>	12.5	-.07	12.4	-.06	12.2	-.03
	(Recoded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	61	21	1,247	20	4,932	20	26,756	21							
	8	6-10 hrs	74	27	1,677	25	6,973	27	35,394	27								
	13	11-15 hrs	57	21	1,371	21	5,430	21	27,550	21								
	18	16-20 hrs	28	10	912	14	3,605	14	18,235	14								
	23	21-25 hrs	15	6	471	7	1,649	7	8,354	6								
	28	26-30 hrs	8	3	200	3	731	3	3,736	3								
	33	More than 30 hrs	17	7	383	6	1,416	6	7,036	6								
	Total			274	100	6,423	100	25,204	100	130,102	100							
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	166	61	4,894	74	19,189	74	96,094	72	<b>4.1</b>	2.6 **	.22	2.7 **	.20	3.7	.05
	(Recoded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	43	16	683	11	2,557	11	12,957	10							
	8	6-10 hrs	20	7	288	5	1,226	5	6,208	5								
	13	11-15 hrs	17	7	228	4	859	3	4,411	4								
	18	16-20 hrs	12	4	140	3	476	2	2,712	2								
	23	21-25 hrs	4	1	74	1	330	1	1,694	1								
	28	26-30 hrs	3	1	24	0	93	0	769	1								
	33	More than 30 hrs	7	2	87	2	438	2	5,008	5								
	Total			272	100	6,418	100	25,168	100	129,853	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with								
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs <i>(Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	64	23	2,936	42	8,773	35	56,929	42	<b>6.5</b>	▲	4.5 ***	.31	▲	4.6 ***	.31	4.1 ***	.39
		3	1-5 hrs	107	39	1,949	32	10,180	39	44,830	35									
		8	6-10 hrs	50	18	774	13	3,312	13	14,602	12									
		13	11-15 hrs	22	8	370	6	1,389	6	6,493	5									
		18	16-20 hrs	16	6	196	3	673	3	3,274	3									
		23	21-25 hrs	5	2	89	2	418	2	1,764	1									
		28	26-30 hrs	4	2	33	1	153	1	731	1									
		33	More than 30 hrs	8	3	84	2	333	1	1,525	1									
			Total			276	100	6,431	100	25,231	100									
<b>17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?</b>																				
	reading	1	Very little	27	10	899	14	3,766	15	18,275	15	<b>2.6</b>	2.6	.01	2.6	.03	2.6	-.01		
		2	Some	107	40	2,346	37	9,226	37	46,334	36									
		3	About half	86	30	1,762	28	6,879	27	35,573	27									
		4	Most	41	14	1,019	15	3,853	15	21,237	16									
		5	Almost all	14	5	381	6	1,391	5	8,212	6									
			Total	275	100	6,407	100	25,115	100	129,631	100									
	tmreadinghrs		<i>(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)</i>									<b>5.3</b>	▼	6.0 *	-.12	▼	6.0 *	-.13	6.2 **	-.17
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	3	1	40	1	110	1	570	1									
		2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	165	62	3,534	56	13,729	56	69,009	55									
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	66	23	1,769	27	6,881	27	35,986	27									
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	23	8	528	8	2,330	9	12,097	9									
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	9	3	274	4	1,044	4	6,054	4									
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	7	2	161	3	645	3	3,705	3									
		7	More than 25 hrs	2	1	72	1	267	1	1,674	1									
			Total	275	100	6,378	100	25,006	100	129,095	100									

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
<b>18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?</b>																									
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	16	6	452	7	1,673	7	8,208	7	<b>3.0</b>	2.8 ***	.22	2.8 **	.19	2.8 **	.16	△	△	△	△			
		2	Some	58	22	1,813	28	6,853	27	34,555	27														
		3	Quite a bit	116	40	2,776	44	10,984	43	56,123	43														
		4	Very much	88	32	1,350	21	5,625	22	30,800	24														
		Total		278	100	6,391	100	25,135	100	129,686	100														
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	21	8	760	12	2,654	11	12,404	10	<b>2.9</b>	2.6 ***	.27	2.7 ***	.21	2.7 **	.17	△	△	△	△			
		2	Some	66	23	2,002	31	7,740	30	38,562	30														
		3	Quite a bit	116	42	2,382	37	9,532	38	49,979	38														
		4	Very much	75	27	1,238	19	5,152	21	28,453	22														
		Total		278	100	6,382	100	25,078	100	129,398	100														
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	13	5	213	4	734	3	3,552	3	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	-.03	3.1	-.09	3.1 *	-.13	△	△	△	△			
		2	Some	57	22	1,393	22	4,872	20	24,280	19														
		3	Quite a bit	122	43	2,880	45	11,192	44	57,992	44														
		4	Very much	85	30	1,906	30	8,304	32	43,642	34														
		Total		277	100	6,392	100	25,102	100	129,466	100														
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	63	24	857	13	2,656	11	14,941	11	<b>2.4</b>	2.6 ***	-.27	2.7 ***	-.35	2.7 ***	-.35	▽	▽	▽	▽			
		2	Some	84	30	1,998	30	7,368	30	38,401	29														
		3	Quite a bit	85	30	2,269	37	9,322	37	46,856	36														
		4	Very much	44	17	1,260	20	5,738	23	29,216	23														
		Total		276	100	6,384	100	25,084	100	129,414	100														
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	50	18	928	15	3,204	13	15,400	13	<b>2.5</b>	2.6	-.07	2.6 *	-.13	2.7 **	-.18	△	△	△	△			
		2	Some	81	30	2,118	33	8,099	32	40,442	31														
		3	Quite a bit	104	37	2,216	34	8,709	34	45,482	34														
		4	Very much	42	15	1,133	18	5,074	20	28,116	22														
		Total		277	100	6,395	100	25,086	100	129,440	100														
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	21	7	475	8	1,601	7	8,135	7	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	.04	2.8	-.02	2.8	-.04	△	△	△	△			
		2	Some	78	29	1,835	29	6,928	28	34,324	27														
		3	Quite a bit	112	39	2,598	40	10,342	41	53,520	40														
		4	Very much	67	25	1,488	23	6,229	25	33,456	26														
		Total		278	100	6,396	100	25,100	100	129,435	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your first-year students compared with							
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	34	12	738	12	2,557	11	12,588	11	<b>2.6</b>	2.6	-0.03	2.7	-0.09	2.7 *	-0.13	
		2	Some	87	33	2,013	31	7,313	30	36,764	29								
		3	Quite a bit	105	36	2,409	38	9,478	37	49,671	38								
		4	Very much	51	19	1,228	19	5,743	22	30,353	23								
		Total		277	100	6,388	100	25,091	100	129,376	100								
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	24	10	498	8	1,972	8	9,603	8	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	-0.01	2.8	.00	2.8	-0.02	
		2	Some	66	24	1,694	27	6,982	28	34,265	27								
		3	Quite a bit	111	40	2,518	38	9,669	38	50,414	38								
		4	Very much	73	26	1,690	26	6,488	26	35,160	27								
		Total		274	100	6,400	100	25,111	100	129,442	100								
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobolve	1	Very little	35	14	759	12	2,596	11	12,745	11	<b>2.5</b>	2.6 *	-0.14	2.7 **	-0.18	2.7 ***	-0.20	
		2	Some	96	35	2,064	32	7,921	32	40,877	31								
		3	Quite a bit	104	36	2,357	37	9,372	36	47,728	36								
		4	Very much	41	15	1,223	19	5,252	21	28,211	22								
		Total		276	100	6,403	100	25,141	100	129,561	100								
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcizen	1	Very little	39	15	768	12	2,952	12	14,333	12	<b>2.6</b>	2.6	-0.04	2.6	-0.05	2.7	-0.08	
		2	Some	87	32	2,127	33	8,190	33	41,150	32								
		3	Quite a bit	94	32	2,308	36	8,860	35	46,236	35								
		4	Very much	57	21	1,237	19	5,164	20	28,078	22								
		Total		277	100	6,440	100	25,166	100	129,797	100								
<b>19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?</b>																			
	evalexp	1	Poor	8	3	192	3	517	2	2,641	2	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	.00	3.1 **	-0.16	3.1 ***	-0.23	
		2	Fair	64	22	1,354	22	4,084	17	19,559	16								
		3	Good	146	52	3,509	53	13,198	53	67,230	51								
		4	Excellent	65	22	1,423	22	7,502	28	41,040	31								
		Total		283	100	6,478	100	25,301	100	130,470	100								
<b>20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?</b>																			
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	11	4	282	5	856	4	4,558	4	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	-0.02	3.1 **	-0.17	3.2 ***	-0.21	
		2	Probably no	52	18	1,118	17	3,401	14	16,999	13								
		3	Probably yes	145	51	3,220	49	11,660	47	59,270	45								
		4	Definitely yes	81	27	1,908	29	9,522	36	50,425	38								
		Total		289	100	6,528	100	25,439	100	131,252	100								

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### First-Year Students

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your first-year students compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>					
<b>21. Do you intend to return to this institution next year?<sup>f</sup></b>																										
	returnexp	No		9	3	260	4	1,104	4	5,456	4															
		Yes		263	89	5,687	87	22,691	88	116,726	88															
		Not sure		21	7	531	9	1,713	7	9,320	7															
		Total		293	100	6,478	100	25,508	100	131,502	100															

*(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Yes.")*

**89%**

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
<b>I. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																		
a. Asked questions or contributed to course discussions in other ways	askquest	1	Never	11	3	324	3	1,125	3	5,862	3	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	.01	3.0	-.01	3.1	-.02
		2	Sometimes	94	28	2,938	28	10,449	27	48,178	27							
		3	Often	114	32	3,553	33	12,248	32	59,062	32							
		4	Very often	133	37	4,020	36	14,329	38	72,909	38							
		Total		352	100	10,835	100	38,151	100	186,011	100							
b. Asked another student to help you understand course material	CLaskhelp	1	Never	60	18	1,553	15	5,135	15	30,524	18	<b>2.3</b>	2.4 *	-0.12	2.5 **	-0.16	2.4 *	-0.11
		2	Sometimes	165	46	4,688	44	15,530	42	75,071	41							
		3	Often	86	24	2,775	25	10,300	26	47,828	25							
		4	Very often	43	12	1,783	16	7,081	17	32,077	17							
		Total		354	100	10,799	100	38,046	100	185,500	100							
c. Explained course material to one or more students	CLexplain	1	Never	23	7	747	7	3,067	9	19,751	11	<b>2.7</b>	2.7	-0.03	2.7	.00	2.6	.04
		2	Sometimes	143	40	4,115	39	13,943	37	66,670	36							
		3	Often	125	35	3,549	33	12,706	33	59,786	32							
		4	Very often	62	18	2,356	21	8,306	21	39,005	21							
		Total		353	100	10,767	100	38,022	100	185,212	100							
d. Prepared for exams by discussing or working through course material with other students	CLstudy	1	Never	75	22	2,255	22	7,891	23	43,111	25	<b>2.3</b>	2.3	-0.04	2.4	-0.06	2.3	-0.03
		2	Sometimes	134	38	3,923	37	13,423	35	63,203	34							
		3	Often	97	29	2,720	24	9,524	24	45,277	24							
		4	Very often	43	12	1,787	16	6,985	17	32,608	17							
		Total		349	100	10,685	100	37,823	100	184,199	100							
e. Worked with other students on course projects or assignments	CLproject	1	Never	27	8	752	7	2,866	9	19,243	11	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	-0.02	2.8	-0.03	2.8	.04
		2	Sometimes	100	29	3,143	30	10,471	28	51,433	28							
		3	Often	129	39	3,714	35	13,026	34	61,536	33							
		4	Very often	91	25	3,011	28	11,368	29	51,264	28							
		Total		347	100	10,620	100	37,731	100	183,476	100							
f. Given a course presentation	present	1	Never	31	9	1,010	10	4,751	13	23,456	14	<b>2.8</b>	2.7	.09	2.6 ***	.20	2.6 ***	.19
		2	Sometimes	114	33	3,539	34	13,718	36	63,931	35							
		3	Often	98	28	3,462	32	11,197	29	55,224	30							
		4	Very often	103	29	2,601	24	8,014	21	40,594	21							
		Total		346	100	10,612	100	37,680	100	183,205	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
<b>2. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																									
a. Combined ideas from different courses when completing assignments	RIIntegrate	1	Never	19	6	440	4	1,563	4	7,668	5	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	-.02	2.9	-.04	2.9	-.03							
		2	Sometimes	95	27	2,760	27	9,683	27	47,172	27														
		3	Often	125	37	4,134	39	14,783	39	71,549	39														
		4	Very often	100	30	3,137	29	11,325	30	55,040	30														
		Total		339	100	10,471	100	37,354	100	181,429	100														
b. Connected your learning to societal problems or issues	RIsocietal	1	Never	26	8	711	8	2,896	8	12,622	8	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	.00	2.8	.00	2.8	-.02							
		2	Sometimes	97	30	3,102	31	11,184	31	52,979	30														
		3	Often	122	36	3,646	34	12,951	34	63,922	35														
		4	Very often	91	26	2,931	27	10,148	27	50,802	27														
		Total		336	100	10,390	100	37,179	100	180,325	100														
c. Included diverse perspectives (political, religious, racial/ethnic, gender, etc.) in course discussions or assignments	RIdiverse	1	Never	34	10	1,048	12	4,813	14	20,455	13	<b>2.8</b>	2.7	.06	2.6 *	.12	2.7	.09							
		2	Sometimes	96	31	3,094	32	11,571	31	55,322	31														
		3	Often	104	32	3,392	32	11,346	30	57,030	31														
		4	Very often	94	27	2,779	25	9,237	24	46,446	25														
		Total		328	100	10,313	100	36,967	100	179,253	100														
d. Examined the strengths and weaknesses of your own views on a topic or issue	Rlownview	1	Never	16	5	467	5	1,851	5	8,117	5	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	.03	2.9	.01	2.9	.00							
		2	Sometimes	89	28	2,837	28	10,070	28	47,731	27														
		3	Often	139	41	4,365	42	15,529	42	76,255	42														
		4	Very often	83	26	2,513	24	9,190	25	45,538	25														
		Total		327	100	10,182	100	36,640	100	177,641	100														
e. Tried to better understand someone else's views by imagining how an issue looks from their perspective	RIperspect	1	Never	9	3	298	3	1,205	4	5,427	4	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	-.04	3.0	-.04	3.0	-.04							
		2	Sometimes	82	26	2,288	24	8,351	23	40,034	23														
		3	Often	136	44	4,398	43	15,812	43	77,290	44														
		4	Very often	92	27	3,009	29	10,850	30	52,613	30														
		Total		319	100	9,993	100	36,218	100	175,364	100														
f. Learned something that changed the way you understand an issue or concept	Rlnewview	1	Never	5	2	253	3	827	3	3,717	2	<b>2.9</b>	3.0	-.03	3.0	-.06	3.0	-.07							
		2	Sometimes	85	27	2,412	26	8,734	25	42,188	25														
		3	Often	144	46	4,285	43	15,511	43	75,246	43														
		4	Very often	81	25	2,858	28	10,749	29	52,033	30														
		Total		315	100	9,808	100	35,821	100	173,184	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
g. Connected ideas from your courses to your prior experiences and knowledge	Rlconnect	1	Never	5	1	116	1	438	1	1,844	1	<b>3.1</b>	3.2	-0.10	3.2 *	-0.14	3.2 **	-0.15							
		2	Sometimes	58	19	1,440	16	4,985	15	23,819	15														
		3	Often	143	46	4,377	45	15,757	44	76,344	44														
		4	Very often	107	34	3,775	38	14,312	40	69,597	40														
		Total		313	100	9,708	100	35,492	100	171,604	100														
<b>3. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																									
a. Talked about career plans with a faculty member	SFcareer	1	Never	46	15	1,585	18	6,071	19	27,581	18	<b>2.5</b>	2.5	.03	2.4	.06	2.5	.03							
		2	Sometimes	120	39	3,667	38	13,933	39	65,325	39														
		3	Often	87	27	2,440	24	8,428	23	42,167	24														
		4	Very often	60	19	1,976	20	7,054	19	36,429	20														
		Total		313	100	9,668	100	35,486	100	171,502	100														
b. Worked with a faculty member on activities other than coursework (committees, student groups, etc.)	SFotherwork	1	Never	138	45	3,808	41	14,108	42	67,625	42	<b>1.9</b>	2.0	-0.09	2.0	-0.06	2.0	-0.07							
		2	Sometimes	92	29	2,886	30	10,672	29	51,449	29														
		3	Often	44	15	1,635	16	5,896	16	28,715	16														
		4	Very often	37	11	1,294	13	4,680	13	22,971	13														
		Total		311	100	9,623	100	35,356	100	170,760	100														
c. Discussed course topics, ideas, or concepts with a faculty member outside of class	SFdiscuss	1	Never	99	31	2,416	27	9,574	29	45,624	29	<b>2.2</b>	2.2	-0.03	2.2	.01	2.2	.00							
		2	Sometimes	107	35	3,832	40	13,927	39	65,604	38														
		3	Often	61	21	1,983	20	7,112	20	35,522	20														
		4	Very often	41	14	1,307	13	4,509	12	22,718	13														
		Total		308	100	9,538	100	35,122	100	169,468	100														
d. Discussed your academic performance with a faculty member	SFperform	1	Never	68	22	2,146	24	8,741	25	38,552	24	<b>2.3</b>	2.2	.04	2.2	.09	2.2	.06							
		2	Sometimes	135	43	3,977	42	14,883	42	71,801	42														
		3	Often	60	20	2,170	22	7,277	21	37,053	21														
		4	Very often	48	15	1,250	13	4,239	12	22,133	12														
		Total		311	100	9,543	100	35,140	100	169,539	100														
<b>4. During the current school year, how much has your coursework emphasized the following?</b>																									
a. Memorizing course material	memorize	1	Very little	32	10	748	8	2,591	8	13,437	8	<b>2.6</b>	2.8 **	-0.17	2.8 **	-0.16	2.8 *	-0.14							
		2	Some	110	36	2,715	29	10,467	30	51,168	31														
		3	Quite a bit	109	36	3,679	39	13,497	39	64,779	38														
		4	Very much	56	19	2,311	24	8,353	23	38,974	23														
		Total		307	100	9,453	100	34,908	100	168,358	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Applying facts, theories, or methods to practical problems or new situations	HOapply	1	Very little	13	4	298	3	995	3	4,643	3	<b>3.0</b>	3.1	-10	3.1 *	-13	3.1 *	-14
		2	Some	73	24	1,879	21	6,610	19	31,311	19							
		3	Quite a bit	126	40	4,047	43	14,953	43	73,073	43							
		4	Very much	96	31	3,179	33	12,163	34	58,510	35							
		Total		308	100	9,403	100	34,721	100	167,537	100							
c. Analyzing an idea, experience, or line of reasoning in depth by examining its parts	HOanalyze	1	Very little	12	4	324	4	1,199	4	5,185	3	<b>3.0</b>	3.1	-05	3.1	-06	3.1	-08
		2	Some	70	23	1,943	21	7,033	20	33,215	20							
		3	Quite a bit	118	39	3,883	41	14,493	42	70,662	42							
		4	Very much	101	33	3,152	34	11,751	34	57,061	34							
		Total		301	100	9,302	100	34,476	100	166,123	100							
d. Evaluating a point of view, decision, or information source	HOevaluate	1	Very little	12	4	462	5	1,761	5	7,491	5	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	.05	3.0	.06	3.0	.04
		2	Some	64	22	2,017	23	7,975	23	36,540	23							
		3	Quite a bit	124	41	3,816	41	14,134	41	69,002	41							
		4	Very much	100	33	2,942	31	10,455	30	52,317	31							
		Total		300	100	9,237	100	34,325	100	165,350	100							
e. Forming a new idea or understanding from various pieces of information	HOform	1	Very little	12	4	347	4	1,275	4	5,598	4	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	-04	3.0	-04	3.0	-05
		2	Some	70	24	1,935	22	7,491	22	34,776	22							
		3	Quite a bit	125	42	3,957	43	14,834	43	72,300	43							
		4	Very much	92	30	2,948	31	10,575	31	51,924	31							
		Total		299	100	9,187	100	34,175	100	164,598	100							
<b>5. During the current school year, to what extent have your instructors done the following?</b>																		
a. Clearly explained course goals and requirements	ETgoals	1	Very little	10	3	188	2	756	2	3,477	2	<b>3.2</b>	3.2	.02	3.2	.02	3.2	.00
		2	Some	49	17	1,584	17	5,850	17	27,319	17							
		3	Quite a bit	113	38	3,945	43	14,571	42	69,412	42							
		4	Very much	125	41	3,420	37	12,824	38	63,354	39							
		Total		297	100	9,137	100	34,001	100	163,562	100							
b. Taught course sessions in an organized way	ETorganize	1	Very little	8	3	344	4	1,276	4	5,992	4	<b>3.1</b>	3.1	.01	3.1	.00	3.1	-03
		2	Some	68	23	1,829	20	6,681	20	30,486	19							
		3	Quite a bit	116	40	3,878	42	14,337	42	69,057	42							
		4	Very much	104	35	3,041	34	11,606	34	57,521	36							
		Total		296	100	9,092	100	33,900	100	163,056	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
c. Used examples or illustrations to explain difficult points	ETexample	1	Very little	12	4	294	3	1,106	3	5,535	4	<b>3.0</b>	3.1	-.05	3.1	-.09	3.1	-.09
		2	Some	66	22	1,867	21	6,475	19	30,642	19							
		3	Quite a bit	116	39	3,648	40	13,494	40	64,645	39							
		4	Very much	101	34	3,270	36	12,783	37	61,970	38							
		Total		295	100	9,079	100	33,858	100	162,792	100							
d. Provided feedback on a draft or work in progress	ETdraftfb	1	Very little	23	8	776	9	3,062	9	13,551	9	<b>3.0</b>	2.8 *	.15	2.8 **	.17	2.9 *	.13
		2	Some	63	21	2,409	27	9,340	27	42,247	26							
		3	Quite a bit	102	35	3,119	34	11,493	34	55,986	34							
		4	Very much	107	36	2,751	30	9,910	29	50,707	31							
		Total		295	100	9,055	100	33,805	100	162,491	100							
e. Provided prompt and detailed feedback on tests or completed assignments	ETfeedback	1	Very little	23	8	734	9	2,609	8	11,543	8	<b>2.9</b>	2.8 *	.12	2.8	.09	2.9	.07
		2	Some	69	24	2,536	28	9,507	28	43,486	27							
		3	Quite a bit	110	38	3,288	37	12,583	37	60,568	37							
		4	Very much	93	31	2,442	27	8,978	27	46,219	28							
		Total		295	100	9,000	100	33,677	100	161,816	100							
f. Explained in advance the criteria for successfully completing your assignments	etcriteria	1	Very little	15	5	333	4	1,174	4	5,349	4	<b>3.1</b>	3.0	.07	3.1	.03	3.1	.01
		2	Some	55	19	1,940	22	6,782	20	31,487	20							
		3	Quite a bit	103	35	3,606	40	13,939	41	66,047	40							
		4	Very much	120	40	3,059	34	11,646	35	58,203	36							
		Total		293	100	8,938	100	33,541	100	161,086	100							
g. Reviewed and summarized key ideas or concepts	etreview	1	Very little	16	5	289	3	1,097	4	4,987	3	<b>3.1</b>	3.1	.09	3.1	.07	3.1	.06
		2	Some	43	15	1,787	20	6,627	19	31,055	20							
		3	Quite a bit	119	42	3,895	43	14,338	43	68,592	42							
		4	Very much	110	38	2,950	33	11,419	34	56,057	35							
		Total		288	100	8,921	100	33,481	100	160,691	100							
h. Taught in a way that aligns with how you prefer to learn	etprefer	1	Very little	25	8	667	8	2,509	8	11,288	8	<b>2.9</b>	2.7 *	.13	2.8	.09	2.8	.06
		2	Some	81	28	2,865	32	10,034	30	46,500	29							
		3	Quite a bit	98	34	3,356	38	13,104	39	62,904	39							
		4	Very much	87	30	2,014	22	7,769	23	39,682	25							
		Total		291	100	8,902	100	33,416	100	160,374	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
i. Enabled you to demonstrate your learning through quizzes, assignments, and other activities	etdemonstrate	1	Very little	13	4	305	4	943	3	4,643	3	<b>3.1</b>	3.1	.02	3.2	-.06	3.2	-.06	
		2	Some	56	20	1,621	18	5,409	16	25,883	16								
		3	Quite a bit	102	35	3,754	42	13,888	42	66,813	41								
		4	Very much	119	40	3,210	36	13,166	39	62,887	39								
		Total		290	100	8,890	100	33,406	100	160,226	100								
<b>6. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																			
a. Reached conclusions based on your own analysis of numerical information (numbers, graphs, statistics, etc.)	QRconclude	1	Never	37	13	1,023	11	3,267	10	15,898	10	<b>2.6</b>	2.6	-.05	2.7	-.10	2.7	-.11	
		2	Sometimes	107	34	2,978	34	10,988	33	52,523	33								
		3	Often	86	32	2,966	34	11,587	35	55,494	35								
		4	Very often	57	21	1,759	21	7,165	22	34,193	22								
		Total		287	100	8,726	100	33,007	100	158,108	100								
b. Used numerical information to examine a real-world problem or issue (unemployment, climate change, public health, etc.)	QRproblem	1	Never	43	15	1,432	16	5,542	17	24,952	16	<b>2.5</b>	2.5	.04	2.5	.06	2.5	.03	
		2	Sometimes	103	36	3,107	36	11,680	36	56,060	35								
		3	Often	82	30	2,616	30	9,660	29	47,309	30								
		4	Very often	54	20	1,531	18	5,977	18	29,172	19								
		Total		282	100	8,686	100	32,859	100	157,493	100								
c. Evaluated what others have concluded from numerical information	QRevaluate	1	Never	48	17	1,349	15	4,835	15	23,383	15	<b>2.5</b>	2.5	-.04	2.5	-.03	2.5	-.05	
		2	Sometimes	107	38	3,152	37	12,134	37	57,675	36								
		3	Often	78	28	2,697	32	10,308	31	49,240	31								
		4	Very often	47	17	1,444	17	5,466	16	26,551	17								
		Total		280	100	8,642	100	32,743	100	156,849	100								
<b>7. During the current school year, about how many papers, reports, or other writing tasks of the following lengths have you been assigned? (Include those not yet completed.)</b>																			
a. Up to 5 pages <i>(Recorded version of wrshort created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)</i>	wrshortnum	0	None	13	4	509	6	2,390	8	10,329	7	<b>7.6</b>	7.4	.04	7.1	.08	7.5	.02	
		1.5	1-2	50	19	1,515	18	6,305	19	28,375	18								
		4	3-5	74	27	2,663	31	9,701	30	44,966	29								
		8	6-10	68	26	1,900	22	6,717	21	33,671	21								
		13	11-15	29	10	880	10	3,329	10	16,790	11								
		18	16-20	20	6	468	5	1,731	5	8,720	6								
		23	More than 20	22	8	684	8	2,494	8	13,510	9								
Total		276	100	8,619	100	32,667	100	156,361	100										

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
b. Between 6 and 10 pages	wrmednum	0	None	55	21	2,098	26	9,169	29	40,277	27	<b>4.1</b>	3.5 *	.12	3.3 **	.17	3.6	.11									
	(Recorded version of wrmed created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	90	32	2,896	34	10,611	32	50,465	32																
		4	3-5	62	22	1,934	22	7,184	22	35,397	22																
		8	6-10	49	17	1,008	12	3,356	11	17,816	11																
		13	11-15	10	4	322	4	1,216	4	6,316	4																
		18	16-20	7	2	133	1	416	1	2,383	2																
		23	More than 20	5	2	165	2	580	2	3,054	2																
	Total			278	100	8,556	100	32,532	100	155,708	100																
c. 11 pages or more	wrlongnum	0	None	140	50	4,236	50	17,214	53	78,315	51	<b>2.5</b>	2.1	.10	1.9 *	.15	2.1	.11									
	(Recorded version of wrlong created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of papers, reports, etc.)	1.5	1-2	72	26	2,721	31	9,440	29	47,849	30																
		4	3-5	30	11	847	10	3,057	9	15,540	10																
		8	6-10	19	7	350	4	1,331	4	6,638	4																
		13	11-15	6	2	196	2	795	2	3,841	3																
		18	16-20	4	1	87	1	263	1	1,418	1																
		23	More than 20	7	3	145	2	486	1	2,445	2																
	Total			278	100	8,582	100	32,586	100	156,046	100																
Estimated number of assigned pages of student writing.	wrpages										<b>93.8</b>	80.9	.12	76.3 *	.18	81.3	.12										
	(Continuous variable, recoded and summed by NSSE from wrshort, wrmed, and wrlong. Values are estimated pages of assigned writing.)																										
<b>8. During the current school year, about how often have you had discussions with people from the following groups?</b>																											
a. People of races or ethnicities other than your own	DDrace	1	Never	16	5	346	4	1,679	6	8,474	6	<b>3.2</b>	3.1	.05	3.0 **	.17	3.0 *	.13									
		2	Sometimes	52	19	1,818	22	8,202	25	37,001	23																
		3	Often	83	30	2,704	31	10,110	31	48,878	31																
		4	Very often	126	46	3,700	43	12,588	38	61,632	40																
			Total	277	100	8,568	100	32,579	100	155,985	100																
b. People from economic backgrounds other than your own	DDeconomic	1	Never	15	4	369	5	1,441	5	7,659	5	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	.00	3.0	.03	3.0	.01									
		2	Sometimes	64	24	1,872	23	7,750	24	35,390	23																
		3	Often	92	34	3,078	36	11,590	35	55,343	35																
		4	Very often	104	37	3,222	37	11,734	36	57,242	37																
			Total	275	100	8,541	100	32,515	100	155,634	100																

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your seniors compared with							
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	
c. People with religious beliefs other than your own	DDreligion	1	Never	20	6	510	7	2,816	8	11,741	8	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	.06	2.9 *	.14	2.9	.11	
		2	Sometimes	66	25	2,191	26	9,414	28	42,749	27								
		3	Often	82	30	2,771	32	9,822	31	48,768	31								
		4	Very often	108	39	3,073	35	10,460	33	52,326	34								
		Total		276	100	8,545	100	32,512	100	155,584	100								
d. People with political views other than your own	DDpolitical	1	Never	30	10	748	9	2,533	9	12,607	9	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	.03	2.8	-.01	2.8	-.03	
		2	Sometimes	85	31	2,870	33	10,096	31	48,332	31								
		3	Often	72	27	2,474	29	10,026	30	47,475	30								
		4	Very often	87	31	2,442	29	9,830	30	47,066	30								
		Total		274	100	8,534	100	32,485	100	155,480	100								
e. People with sexual orientations other than your own	ddsexorient	1	Never	25	8	577	8	2,847	9	14,367	10	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	.06	2.8 *	.14	2.8 *	.14	
		2	Sometimes	68	26	2,243	28	9,728	30	44,289	29								
		3	Often	77	28	2,675	30	9,465	29	45,881	29								
		4	Very often	106	39	3,036	34	10,412	32	50,832	32								
		Total		276	100	8,531	100	32,452	100	155,369	100								
f. People from countries other than your own	ddcountry	1	Never	19	7	745	9	2,924	10	15,718	10	<b>2.9</b>	2.8 **	.18	2.7 ***	.27	2.7 ***	.24	
		2	Sometimes	80	29	3,006	35	12,202	38	57,232	36								
		3	Often	72	27	2,354	27	8,845	27	41,450	27								
		4	Very often	102	37	2,434	29	8,533	25	41,170	27								
		Total		273	100	8,539	100	32,504	100	155,570	100								
<b>9. During the current school year, about how often have you done the following?</b>																			
a. Identified key information from reading assignments	LSreading	1	Never	3	1	254	3	990	3	4,245	3	<b>3.1</b>	3.1	.07	3.1	.05	3.1	.03	
		2	Sometimes	57	22	1,783	22	6,568	21	30,154	20								
		3	Often	114	42	3,556	42	13,516	42	64,902	42								
		4	Very often	98	35	2,889	33	11,263	34	55,369	35								
		Total		272	100	8,482	100	32,337	100	154,670	100								
b. Reviewed your notes after class	LSnotes	1	Never	11	4	547	7	2,049	6	9,715	7	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	.09	2.9	.07	2.9	.05	
		2	Sometimes	70	26	2,434	30	9,354	29	43,462	28								
		3	Often	102	39	2,886	34	10,907	34	52,056	34								
		4	Very often	89	30	2,605	30	10,005	31	49,304	32								
		Total		272	100	8,472	100	32,315	100	154,537	100								

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
c. Summarized what you learned in class or from course materials	LSummary	1	Never	13	5	449	6	1,831	6	7,901	5	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	.02	2.9	.02	2.9	-.02							
		2	Sometimes	68	27	2,321	28	8,780	27	40,729	26														
		3	Often	111	40	3,221	38	12,249	38	58,853	38														
		4	Very often	81	28	2,484	29	9,432	29	47,010	30														
		Total		273	100	8,475	100	32,292	100	154,493	100														
<b>10. During the current school year, to what extent have your courses challenged you to do your best work?</b>																									
challenge		1	Not at all	4	2	109	1	337	1	1,531	1	<b>5.4</b>	5.4	.07	5.5	-.04	5.5	-.05							
		2		6	2	165	2	440	2	2,206	2														
		3		8	4	441	5	1,578	5	7,057	5														
		4		37	14	1,084	13	3,598	11	16,904	11														
		5		75	28	2,578	31	9,225	29	43,949	28														
		6		56	20	2,013	23	8,085	25	38,765	25														
		7	Very much	84	30	2,018	24	8,838	28	43,089	28														
Total		270	100	8,408	100	32,101	100	153,501	100																
<b>11. Which of the following have you done while in college or do you plan to do before you graduate?<sup>f</sup></b>																									
a. Participate in an internship, co-op, field experience, student teaching, or clinical placement	intern (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	49	17	746	9	2,968	10	14,705	10	<b>46%</b>	52% *	-12	48%	-.03	49%	-.05								
		Do not plan to do	37	14	1,176	15	5,127	17	25,306	17															
		Plan to do	57	23	1,908	24	7,711	25	34,889	24															
		Done or in progress	127	46	4,581	52	16,308	48	78,492	49															
		Total	270	100	8,411	100	32,114	100	153,392	100															
b. Hold a formal leadership role in a student organization or group	leader (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	63	22	1,006	13	3,789	12	18,453	13	<b>23%</b>	33% ***	-23	31% **	-19	32% ***	-.22								
		Do not plan to do	128	48	3,657	45	14,881	47	68,533	46															
		Plan to do	19	8	779	9	2,949	9	13,551	9															
		Done or in progress	60	23	2,937	33	10,455	31	52,499	32															
		Total	270	100	8,379	100	32,074	100	153,036	100															
c. Participate in a learning community or some other formal program where groups of students take two or more classes together	learncom (Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")	Have not decided	65	24	1,226	15	4,450	15	21,946	15	<b>16%</b>	22% *	-15	22% **	-15	22% **	-.16								
		Do not plan to do	131	48	4,306	52	16,690	53	78,494	52															
		Plan to do	30	12	941	11	3,450	11	15,968	11															
		Done or in progress	44	16	1,871	22	7,363	22	36,066	22															
		Total	270	100	8,344	100	31,953	100	152,474	100															

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
d. Participate in a study abroad program	abroad <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	66	24	1,111	14	4,122	14	19,108	13	<b>5%</b>	5%	9% *	-0.13	10% **	-0.17	10% ***	-0.20						
			Do not plan to do	163	61	5,808	70	21,881	69	104,859	69														
			Plan to do	25	10	655	8	2,534	8	11,357	8														
			Done or in progress	15	5	766	9	3,438	10	17,255	10														
			Total	269	100	8,340	100	31,975	100	152,579	100														
e. Work with a faculty member on a research project	research <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	61	23	1,288	16	4,995	17	23,612	16	<b>14%</b>	14%	23% ***	-0.23	22% ***	-0.21	23% ***	-0.22						
			Do not plan to do	141	53	4,011	48	15,127	48	74,277	49														
			Plan to do	25	10	1,038	13	4,103	13	17,521	12														
			Done or in progress	41	14	1,995	23	7,732	22	37,104	23														
			Total	268	100	8,332	100	31,957	100	152,514	100														
f. Complete a culminating senior experience (capstone course, senior project or thesis, portfolio, recital, comprehensive exam, etc.)	capstone <i>(Means indicate the percentage who responded "Done or in progress.")</i>		Have not decided	61	23	795	10	3,191	11	14,174	10	<b>30%</b>	30%	47% ***	-0.36	44% ***	-0.29	46% ***	-0.32						
			Do not plan to do	79	30	1,831	22	6,722	20	30,367	20														
			Plan to do	41	17	1,745	21	7,867	25	35,197	24														
			Done or in progress	86	30	3,971	47	14,175	44	72,772	46														
			Total	267	100	8,342	100	31,955	100	152,510	100														
<b>12. About how many of your courses at this institution have included a community-based project (service-learning)?</b>																									
	servcourse		1 None	100	38	3,614	45	12,650	41	58,517	40	<b>1.8</b>	1.8	1.7 *	.15	1.7	.11	1.7	.09						
			2 Some	123	47	3,613	43	15,054	47	73,319	47														
			3 Most	29	11	831	10	3,149	10	15,574	10														
			4 All	11	4	225	3	905	3	4,202	3														
			Total	263	100	8,283	100	31,758	100	151,612	100														
<b>13. Indicate the quality of your interactions with the following people at your institution.</b>																									
a. Students	Q1student		1 Poor	5	2	130	2	447	2	2,170	2	<b>5.5</b>	5.5	5.5	.00	5.6	-0.07	5.6	-0.08						
			2	7	3	144	2	545	2	2,462	2														
			3	14	6	371	5	1,210	4	5,752	4														
			4	24	10	949	12	3,131	10	14,600	10														
			5	67	25	2,111	25	7,674	24	35,821	23														
			6	58	22	2,305	27	8,864	27	41,906	27														
			7 Excellent	84	31	2,195	27	9,470	30	44,747	30														
			— Not applicable	3	1	99	1	505	2	4,544	3														
			Total	262	100	8,304	100	31,846	100	152,002	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. Academic advisors	QIadvisor	1	Poor	15	6	546	7	1,706	6	6,796	5	<b>5.3</b>	5.0 *	.15	5.1	.11	5.3	.02
		2		13	5	466	6	1,734	5	6,999	5							
		3		19	7	709	8	2,613	8	10,858	7							
		4		25	11	1,116	13	4,061	12	18,044	12							
		5		40	16	1,579	18	6,063	19	27,179	18							
		6		46	18	1,513	18	5,956	18	29,180	19							
		7	Excellent	98	36	2,262	29	9,064	29	50,434	33							
		—	Not applicable	6	2	100	1	610	2	2,314	2							
	Total	262	100	8,291	100	31,807	100	151,804	100									
c. Faculty	QIfaculty	1	Poor	8	3	165	2	500	2	2,311	2	<b>5.5</b>	5.4	.07	5.5	-.01	5.6	-.05
		2		4	1	185	2	705	2	2,914	2							
		3		11	4	442	6	1,495	5	6,404	4							
		4		30	13	1,039	12	3,545	11	15,923	11							
		5		58	22	2,055	24	7,375	23	34,505	22							
		6		69	26	2,318	28	9,036	28	43,152	28							
		7	Excellent	81	31	2,012	25	8,795	28	44,936	30							
		—	Not applicable	0	0	66	1	349	1	1,647	1							
	Total	261	100	8,282	100	31,800	100	151,792	100									
d. Student services staff (career services, student activities, housing, etc.)	QIstaff	1	Poor	20	7	408	5	1,268	4	5,938	4	<b>4.9</b>	4.8	.01	5.0	-.08	5.1	-.11
		2		10	4	364	4	1,316	4	5,992	4							
		3		16	7	624	7	2,139	6	9,831	6							
		4		39	15	1,168	13	4,080	12	18,760	12							
		5		37	14	1,607	19	5,855	18	27,484	18							
		6		32	12	1,363	16	5,310	16	25,931	17							
		7	Excellent	57	22	1,351	17	5,901	19	30,754	20							
		—	Not applicable	50	19	1,404	18	5,911	20	27,023	19							
	Total	261	100	8,289	100	31,780	100	151,713	100									

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>						
e. Other administrative staff and offices (registrar, financial aid, etc.)	QIadmin	1	Poor	17	7	480	6	1,490	5	6,694	5	<b>5.0</b>	4.8	.12	5.0	.01	5.0	-.04							
		2		12	4	451	5	1,509	5	6,930	5														
		3		18	7	755	9	2,444	8	11,248	7														
		4		29	13	1,353	16	4,579	14	21,291	14														
		5		54	19	1,713	21	6,437	20	30,337	20														
		6		43	17	1,411	17	6,002	19	28,835	19														
		7	Excellent	61	23	1,426	18	6,384	21	34,107	23														
		—	Not applicable	27	10	707	9	2,961	9	12,402	9														
	Total	261	100	8,296	100	31,806	100	151,844	100																
<b>14. How much does your institution emphasize the following?</b>																									
a. Spending significant amounts of time studying and on academic work	empstudy	1	Very little	9	4	191	2	600	2	2,959	2	<b>2.9</b>	3.0 **	-0.20	3.1 ***	-0.29	3.1 ***	-0.27							
		2	Some	70	27	1,807	22	5,759	19	29,068	20														
		3	Quite a bit	118	47	3,717	45	14,139	45	68,327	45														
		4	Very much	64	22	2,537	30	11,205	34	50,932	33														
			Total	261	100	8,252	100	31,703	100	151,286	100														
b. Providing support to help students succeed academically	SEacademic	1	Very little	17	7	561	7	1,730	6	8,214	6	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	-0.01	2.9	-0.08	2.9	-0.11							
		2	Some	82	32	2,300	28	8,392	27	37,711	25														
		3	Quite a bit	87	34	3,468	42	13,226	41	63,206	42														
		4	Very much	74	27	1,913	23	8,295	26	41,803	27														
			Total	260	100	8,242	100	31,643	100	150,934	100														
c. Using learning support services (tutoring services, writing center, etc.)	SElearnsup	1	Very little	36	14	835	11	3,046	10	13,914	10	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	-0.03	2.8	-0.05	2.8	-0.08							
		2	Some	63	25	2,118	25	8,059	25	36,930	25														
		3	Quite a bit	82	32	3,154	38	11,970	38	56,789	37														
		4	Very much	80	29	2,120	26	8,541	27	43,162	28														
			Total	261	100	8,227	100	31,616	100	150,795	100														
d. Encouraging contact among students from different backgrounds (social, racial/ethnic, religious, etc.)	SEdiverse	1	Very little	30	11	1,035	13	4,461	14	20,630	14	<b>2.8</b>	2.7 *	.15	2.6 **	.20	2.6 **	.18							
		2	Some	62	25	2,449	29	9,865	31	45,889	30														
		3	Quite a bit	89	35	2,848	35	10,355	33	49,680	33														
		4	Very much	78	29	1,888	23	6,876	22	34,388	23														
			Total	259	100	8,220	100	31,557	100	150,587	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>		Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
e. Providing opportunities to be involved socially	SEsocial	1	Very little	26	9	655	9	2,535	9	13,152	9	<b>2.8</b>	2.8	.03	2.8	.04	2.8	.03						
		2	Some	69	28	2,130	27	8,289	27	39,230	27													
		3	Quite a bit	83	32	3,262	39	12,375	39	57,960	38													
		4	Very much	83	31	2,146	26	8,338	25	40,116	26													
		Total		261	100	8,193	100	31,537	100	150,458	100													
f. Providing support for your overall well-being (recreation, health care, counseling, etc.)	SEwellness	1	Very little	28	10	1,024	13	3,269	11	16,713	12	<b>2.8</b>	2.6 **	.18	2.7	.10	2.7	.11						
		2	Some	67	27	2,504	30	9,223	29	44,065	29													
		3	Quite a bit	86	33	2,959	36	11,469	36	53,933	36													
		4	Very much	79	29	1,710	21	7,554	24	35,649	24													
		Total		260	100	8,197	100	31,515	100	150,360	100													
g. Helping you manage your non-academic responsibilities (work, family, etc.)	SEnonacad	1	Very little	71	27	2,838	35	10,067	32	47,492	32	<b>2.3</b>	2.1 ***	.23	2.1 **	.18	2.1 *	.16						
		2	Some	83	32	2,816	35	11,097	35	52,534	35													
		3	Quite a bit	65	26	1,658	19	6,603	21	31,931	21													
		4	Very much	40	15	879	11	3,716	12	18,212	12													
		Total		259	100	8,191	100	31,483	100	150,169	100													
h. Attending campus activities and events (performing arts, athletic events, etc.)	SEactivities	1	Very little	37	15	1,089	14	4,290	15	23,352	17	<b>2.7</b>	2.6	.09	2.6	.10	2.6	.10						
		2	Some	69	27	2,482	30	9,232	30	42,200	28													
		3	Quite a bit	84	32	2,885	35	11,027	34	51,434	33													
		4	Very much	70	26	1,707	20	6,904	21	33,019	22													
		Total		260	100	8,163	100	31,453	100	150,005	100													
i. Attending events that address important social, economic, or political issues	SEevents	1	Very little	57	23	1,697	21	7,124	23	34,611	24	<b>2.4</b>	2.4	.06	2.3	.12	2.3	.11						
		2	Some	83	32	3,017	37	11,709	37	54,406	36													
		3	Quite a bit	69	26	2,301	28	8,388	26	40,193	26													
		4	Very much	51	19	1,158	14	4,245	13	20,839	14													
		Total		260	100	8,173	100	31,466	100	150,049	100													
<b>15. To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements?</b>																								
a. I feel comfortable being myself at this institution.	sbmyself	1	Strongly disagree	11	5	256	3	892	3	3,978	3	<b>3.3</b>	3.2	.08	3.3	.04	3.3	.02						
		2	Disagree	8	3	657	8	2,340	8	11,105	7													
		3	Agree	131	51	4,149	50	15,539	49	73,680	48													
		4	Strongly agree	111	41	3,128	38	12,726	40	61,323	41													
		Total		261	100	8,190	100	31,497	100	150,086	100													

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
b. I feel valued by this institution.	sbvalued	1	Strongly disagree	20	9	700	9	2,191	7	9,840	7	<b>2.9</b>	2.8 *	.13	2.9	.05	2.9	.00
		2	Disagree	40	15	1,819	22	6,042	19	27,278	18							
		3	Agree	133	51	3,933	48	15,631	50	74,287	49							
		4	Strongly agree	67	25	1,719	21	7,591	24	38,563	26							
		Total		260	100	8,171	100	31,455	100	149,968	100							
c. I feel like part of the community at this institution.	sbcommunity	1	Strongly disagree	15	6	599	8	1,926	7	8,591	6	<b>2.9</b>	2.9	.03	2.9	-.04	3.0	-.08
		2	Disagree	60	23	1,657	20	5,951	19	27,056	18							
		3	Agree	125	47	4,079	49	15,660	49	74,271	49							
		4	Strongly agree	61	24	1,851	23	7,942	25	40,165	27							
		Total		261	100	8,186	100	31,479	100	150,083	100							
<b>16. About how many hours do you spend in a typical 7-day week doing the following?</b>																		
a. Preparing for class (studying, reading, writing, doing homework or lab work, analyzing data, rehearsing, and other academic activities)	tmprephrs <i>(Recorded version of tmprep created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)</i>	0	0 hrs	1	1	44	0	140	1	641	0	<b>13.1</b>	14.8 **	-.19	15.5 ***	-.27	15.3 ***	-.26
		3	1-5 hrs	43	17	1,082	14	3,556	12	17,609	12							
		8	6-10 hrs	74	29	1,913	24	6,686	22	32,949	22							
		13	11-15 hrs	58	23	1,665	20	6,468	20	30,784	20							
		18	16-20 hrs	37	15	1,508	18	6,125	19	28,514	19							
		23	21-25 hrs	16	5	856	10	3,673	12	16,971	11							
		28	26-30 hrs	14	5	457	5	2,108	6	9,731	6							
		33	More than 30 hrs	16	6	631	8	2,656	8	12,478	8							
		Total		259	100	8,156	100	31,412	100	149,677	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024				Statistical Comparisons <sup>b</sup>			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>					
b. Participating in co-curricular activities (organizations, campus publications, student government, fraternity or sorority, intercollegiate or intramural sports, etc.)	tmcocurrhrs	0	0 hrs	153	57	3,149	41	13,797	47	63,949	45	<b>4.0</b>	5.3 **	-0.18	4.6	-0.10	4.9 *	-0.13					
	(Recorded version of tmcocurr created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	51	19	2,240	27	8,637	26	40,161	26												
	8	6-10 hrs	24	10	1,194	14	3,728	12	18,702	12													
	13	11-15 hrs	11	5	694	8	2,367	7	11,440	7													
	18	16-20 hrs	10	4	420	5	1,373	4	7,249	5													
	23	21-25 hrs	4	2	232	3	666	2	3,723	2													
	28	26-30 hrs	3	1	90	1	303	1	1,665	1													
	33	More than 30 hrs	4	2	121	2	459	1	2,448	2													
	Total			260	100	8,140	100	31,330	100	149,337	100												
c. Working for pay on campus	tmworkonhrs	0	0 hrs	229	88	5,963	74	22,311	74	106,030	73	<b>1.7</b>	3.1 ***	-0.22	3.5 ***	-0.26	3.4 ***	-0.26					
	(Recorded version of tmworkon created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	6	2	463	5	1,293	4	7,885	5												
	8	6-10 hrs	7	3	654	8	2,213	6	12,120	7													
	13	11-15 hrs	5	2	464	5	2,011	6	9,365	6													
	18	16-20 hrs	5	2	372	4	2,340	7	8,876	6													
	23	21-25 hrs	4	1	115	1	630	2	2,643	2													
	28	26-30 hrs	1	0	57	1	229	1	989	1													
	33	More than 30 hrs	2	1	69	1	341	1	1,586	1													
	Total			259	100	8,157	100	31,368	100	149,494	100												
d. Working for pay off campus	tmworkoffhrs	0	0 hrs	55	21	3,475	43	12,034	38	61,285	41	<b>17.2</b>	11.4 ***	.46	13.2 ***	.31	12.7 ***	.34					
	(Recorded version of tmworkoff created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	9	4	430	5	1,638	5	7,774	5												
	8	6-10 hrs	21	8	648	7	2,162	7	10,219	6													
	13	11-15 hrs	28	12	689	8	2,398	7	10,981	7													
	18	16-20 hrs	28	11	821	10	3,285	10	13,884	9													
	23	21-25 hrs	32	12	594	7	2,611	8	10,666	7													
	28	26-30 hrs	23	8	428	5	1,850	6	7,901	5													
	33	More than 30 hrs	64	24	1,064	14	5,379	19	26,798	19													
	Total			260	100	8,149	100	31,357	100	149,508	100												
Estimated number of hours working for pay	tmworkhrs										<b>18.9</b>	14.5 ***	.33	16.7 **	.17	16.1 ***	.21						
(Continuous variable created by NSSE)																							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	NSSE 2023 & 2024								Your seniors compared with						
				Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>
e. Doing community service or volunteer work	tmservicehrs	0	0 hrs	167	65	4,680	59	16,832	56	82,650	56	<b>3.4</b>	2.9	.10	3.0	.08	2.9	.09
	(Recorded version of tmservice created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	44	16	2,153	25	9,564	29	43,940	28							
	8	6-10 hrs	21	8	577	7	2,295	7	10,801	7								
	13	11-15 hrs	6	2	343	4	1,236	4	5,465	4								
	18	16-20 hrs	9	4	187	2	642	2	3,090	2								
	23	21-25 hrs	5	2	95	1	344	1	1,466	1								
	28	26-30 hrs	2	1	43	0	161	1	701	0								
	33	More than 30 hrs	5	2	69	1	261	1	1,269	1								
	Total			259	100	8,147	100	31,335	100	149,382	100							
f. Relaxing and socializing (time with friends, video games, TV or videos, keeping up with friends online, etc.)	tmrelaxhrs	0	0 hrs	15	5	240	3	896	3	4,657	3	<b>11.1</b>	11.7	-.07	11.0	.00	11.1	.00
	(Recorded version of tmrelax created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	69	25	1,885	23	7,959	25	38,096	25							
	8	6-10 hrs	69	26	2,179	26	8,914	28	42,029	28								
	13	11-15 hrs	49	21	1,666	20	6,200	19	28,885	19								
	18	16-20 hrs	27	10	1,069	13	3,798	12	18,156	12								
	23	21-25 hrs	14	6	464	6	1,543	5	7,457	5								
	28	26-30 hrs	3	1	203	2	700	2	3,509	2								
	33	More than 30 hrs	15	7	443	6	1,350	5	6,636	5								
	Total			261	100	8,149	100	31,360	100	149,425	100							
g. Providing care for dependents (children, parents, etc.)	tmcarehrs	0	0 hrs	134	54	5,628	68	20,891	65	97,584	64	<b>8.1</b>	4.5 ***	.38	5.6 ***	.24	6.0 **	.19
	(Recorded version of tmcare created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	3	1-5 hrs	26	10	843	11	3,324	11	15,169	10							
	8	6-10 hrs	18	7	446	6	1,605	5	7,717	5								
	13	11-15 hrs	20	8	307	4	1,162	4	5,364	4								
	18	16-20 hrs	8	3	225	3	849	3	4,181	3								
	23	21-25 hrs	9	3	105	1	480	2	2,252	2								
	28	26-30 hrs	9	3	68	1	337	1	1,724	1								
	33	More than 30 hrs	34	13	509	7	2,677	9	15,266	11								
	Total			258	100	8,131	100	31,325	100	149,257	100							

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
h. Commuting to campus (driving, walking, etc.)	tmcommutehrs (Recorded version of tmcommute created by NSSE. Values are estimated number of hours per week.)	0	0 hrs	38	14	1,545	18	5,797	20	40,975	27	<b>6.8</b>	5.5 ** ▲	.21	5.1 *** ▲	.28	4.7 *** ▲	.35							
		3	1-5 hrs	127	50	4,102	50	16,723	51	69,964	46														
		8	6-10 hrs	46	16	1,433	19	5,178	17	22,251	16														
		13	11-15 hrs	18	7	505	6	1,839	6	8,085	6														
		18	16-20 hrs	13	5	258	3	799	3	3,577	2														
		23	21-25 hrs	5	2	113	1	400	1	1,794	1														
		28	26-30 hrs	5	2	63	1	210	1	876	1														
		33	More than 30 hrs	9	4	134	2	429	1	1,983	1														
	Total	261	100	8,153	100	31,375	100	149,505	100																
<b>17. Of the time you spend preparing for class in a typical 7-day week, about how much is on assigned reading?</b>																									
	reading	1	Very little	29	13	1,301	16	5,128	16	22,381	16	<b>2.7</b>	2.7	.02	2.7	.01	2.7	-.01							
		2	Some	84	33	2,566	32	9,582	31	45,247	31														
		3	About half	72	28	2,075	25	8,272	27	40,132	27														
		4	Most	55	20	1,476	18	5,711	19	28,583	19														
		5	Almost all	17	6	692	8	2,543	8	12,576	8														
			Total	257	100	8,110	100	31,236	100	148,919	100														
	tmreadinghrs		(Continuous variable created by NSSE. Calculated as a proportion of tmprephrs based on reading, where Very little=.10; Some=.25; About half=.50; Most=.75; Almost all=.90)								<b>6.1</b>	6.7	-.08	7.0 * ▼	-.14	7.0 * ▼	-.14								
	tmreadinghrscol	1	0 hrs	1	1	40	0	138	0	625								0							
	(Collapsed version of tmreadinghrs created by NSSE.)	2	More than zero, up to 5 hrs	135	55	4,193	53	15,449	50	72,748	50														
		3	More than 5, up to 10 hrs	75	28	2,243	27	8,712	28	41,951	28														
		4	More than 10, up to 15 hrs	19	8	705	8	3,186	10	15,182	10														
		5	More than 15, up to 20 hrs	12	4	428	5	1,795	6	8,768	6														
		6	More than 20, up to 25 hrs	11	4	301	4	1,280	4	6,077	4														
		7	More than 25 hrs	2	1	166	2	574	2	3,051	2														
			Total	255	100	8,076	100	31,134	100	148,402	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024		Montclair State		Mid East Public		Carnegie Class		NSSE 2023 & 2024	
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>				
<b>18. How much has your experience at this institution contributed to your knowledge, skills, and personal development in the following areas?</b>																									
a. Writing clearly and effectively	pgwrite	1	Very little	17	7	424	6	1,674	6	7,234	5	<b>3.0</b>	3.0	.00	3.0	-.01	3.0	-.05							
		2	Some	53	21	1,701	21	6,626	21	30,591	21														
		3	Quite a bit	94	37	3,273	40	12,313	39	58,147	39														
		4	Very much	94	35	2,727	33	10,711	34	53,152	35														
		Total		258	100	8,125	100	31,324	100	149,124	100														
b. Speaking clearly and effectively	pgspeak	1	Very little	22	9	536	7	2,215	8	9,964	7	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	.10	2.9	.11	2.9	.08							
		2	Some	45	18	1,881	24	7,507	24	34,069	23														
		3	Quite a bit	93	36	3,095	37	11,703	37	55,776	37														
		4	Very much	98	37	2,598	31	9,852	31	49,124	33														
		Total		258	100	8,110	100	31,277	100	148,933	100														
c. Thinking critically and analytically	pgthink	1	Very little	8	3	235	3	700	3	3,239	3	<b>3.2</b>	3.2	-.08	3.3 *	-.15	3.3 **	-.17							
		2	Some	40	16	1,055	14	3,833	13	18,063	13														
		3	Quite a bit	104	41	3,212	39	11,710	37	55,417	37														
		4	Very much	106	40	3,603	44	15,036	47	72,259	48														
		Total		258	100	8,105	100	31,279	100	148,978	100														
d. Analyzing numerical and statistical information	pganalyze	1	Very little	26	10	843	10	2,638	9	13,145	9	<b>2.8</b>	2.9	-.11	2.9 **	-.17	2.9 **	-.18							
		2	Some	74	29	2,065	25	7,382	24	35,939	24														
		3	Quite a bit	91	36	2,713	34	10,601	34	49,953	33														
		4	Very much	68	25	2,496	31	10,651	33	49,891	34														
		Total		259	100	8,117	100	31,272	100	148,928	100														
e. Acquiring job- or work-related knowledge and skills	pgwork	1	Very little	22	9	711	9	2,489	9	11,065	8	<b>3.0</b>	2.9	.07	2.9	.04	3.0	.00							
		2	Some	54	22	2,013	25	7,226	24	33,267	23														
		3	Quite a bit	86	34	2,706	34	10,547	34	51,215	34														
		4	Very much	96	36	2,682	32	11,034	34	53,430	35														
		Total		258	100	8,112	100	31,296	100	148,977	100														
f. Working effectively with others	pgothers	1	Very little	14	5	363	5	1,466	5	7,196	5	<b>3.1</b>	3.0	.05	3.0	.04	3.1	.02							
		2	Some	49	20	1,688	21	6,173	21	28,964	20														
		3	Quite a bit	92	37	3,164	39	12,036	38	56,826	38														
		4	Very much	102	38	2,890	35	11,620	36	55,948	37														
		Total		257	100	8,105	100	31,295	100	148,934	100														

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Montclair State University

### Seniors

#### Frequency Distributions<sup>a</sup>

#### Statistical Comparisons<sup>b</sup>

*Your seniors compared with*

Item wording or description	Variable name <sup>c</sup>	Values <sup>d</sup>	Response options	Montclair State				Mid East Public				Carnegie Class				NSSE 2023 & 2024				Statistical Comparisons <sup>b</sup>			
				Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Count	%	Mean	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>	Mean	Effect size <sup>e</sup>					
g. Developing or clarifying a personal code of values and ethics	pgvalues	1	Very little	22	9	859	12	3,132	11	14,016	11	<b>2.9</b>	2.8 *	.13	2.8	.11	2.9	.08					
		2	Some	54	22	1,943	25	7,420	24	34,786	24												
		3	Quite a bit	94	37	2,870	35	10,793	34	51,732	34												
		4	Very much	90	33	2,433	29	9,916	30	48,309	32												
		Total		260	100	8,105	100	31,261	100	148,843	100												
h. Understanding people of other backgrounds (economic, racial/ethnic, political, religious, nationality, etc.)	pgdiverse	1	Very little	15	5	615	8	2,756	9	11,924	9	<b>3.1</b>	2.9 **	.17	2.9 ***	.23	2.9 **	.19					
		2	Some	41	17	1,854	23	7,838	25	35,512	24												
		3	Quite a bit	97	40	2,883	35	10,779	34	52,027	34												
		4	Very much	104	38	2,758	33	9,910	32	49,465	33												
		Total		257	100	8,110	100	31,283	100	148,928	100												
i. Solving complex real-world problems	pgprobsolve	1	Very little	19	7	751	10	2,512	9	11,644	8	<b>2.9</b>	2.8 *	.13	2.9	.07	2.9	.05					
		2	Some	55	23	2,144	27	7,799	25	36,958	25												
		3	Quite a bit	99	39	2,871	35	11,076	35	53,281	35												
		4	Very much	83	31	2,364	29	9,914	31	47,132	32												
		Total		256	100	8,130	100	31,301	100	149,015	100												
j. Being an informed and active citizen	pgcitizen	1	Very little	21	8	931	12	3,983	13	17,309	12	<b>2.9</b>	2.7 **	.20	2.7 ***	.22	2.7 **	.18					
		2	Some	60	24	2,340	29	9,131	29	41,775	28												
		3	Quite a bit	89	34	2,659	32	9,981	31	48,613	32												
		4	Very much	89	33	2,208	26	8,264	26	41,546	28												
		Total		259	100	8,138	100	31,359	100	149,243	100												
<b>19. How would you evaluate your entire educational experience at this institution?</b>																							
	evalexp	1	Poor	7	3	282	4	945	3	4,172	3	<b>3.2</b>	3.1 **	.17	3.2	.07	3.2	.02					
		2	Fair	27	11	1,388	17	4,425	15	19,948	14												
		3	Good	127	50	3,918	47	14,235	45	66,955	44												
		4	Excellent	99	37	2,596	32	11,878	37	58,751	39												
		Total		260	100	8,184	100	31,483	100	149,826	100												
<b>20. If you could start over again, would you go to the same institution you are now attending?</b>																							
	sameinst	1	Definitely no	8	3	563	7	1,505	5	7,408	5	<b>3.2</b>	3.1 **	.20	3.2	.09	3.2	.06					
		2	Probably no	34	13	1,253	15	4,148	13	19,656	13												
		3	Probably yes	106	42	3,526	42	13,102	42	60,974	40												
		4	Definitely yes	114	43	2,889	36	12,843	40	62,464	42												
		Total		262	100	8,231	100	31,598	100	150,502	100												

\*p<.05, \*\*p<.01, \*\*\*p<.001 (2-tailed); Refer to p. 2 for key to triangle symbols. See the endnotes on the last page of this report.

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
1 a. askquest	458	2.70	2.73	2.76	2.79	.039	.012	.007	.003	.83	.84	.84	.86	5,105	15,382	76,993	.414	.090	.020	-.04	-.08	-.11
b. CLaskhelp	452	2.34	2.46	2.51	2.44	.040	.013	.007	.003	.86	.90	.90	.93	553	482	457	.004	.000	.022	-.14	-.18	-.10
c. CLexplain	451	2.39	2.56	2.56	2.51	.041	.012	.007	.003	.88	.85	.86	.90	5,061	15,281	76,473	.000	.000	.006	-.19	-.20	-.13
d. CLstudy	447	2.09	2.34	2.36	2.32	.044	.014	.008	.004	.92	.96	.97	.99	544	476	452	.000	.000	.000	-.25	-.28	-.23
e. CLproject	439	2.49	2.58	2.63	2.54	.040	.013	.007	.003	.83	.86	.86	.92	4,970	15,091	445	.028	.001	.158	-.11	-.17	-.06
f. present	438	2.34	2.24	2.22	2.22	.045	.013	.007	.003	.94	.87	.90	.91	512	461	442	.040	.007	.008	.11	.14	.13
2 a. RIntegrate	429	2.51	2.59	2.62	2.61	.043	.013	.007	.003	.90	.86	.86	.87	4,809	14,769	73,797	.046	.009	.018	-.10	-.13	-.11
b. RSocietal	412	2.40	2.60	2.60	2.60	.045	.013	.007	.003	.92	.88	.89	.89	4,727	14,584	72,919	.000	.000	.000	-.24	-.23	-.23
c. RIdiverse	404	2.46	2.65	2.63	2.62	.046	.014	.008	.003	.92	.90	.91	.92	4,654	14,414	72,065	.000	.000	.001	-.21	-.18	-.17
d. Rlownview	399	2.70	2.76	2.80	2.81	.042	.013	.007	.003	.84	.81	.80	.81	4,564	419	402	.146	.014	.008	-.08	-.13	-.14
e. Rlperspect	390	2.77	2.90	2.93	2.93	.041	.012	.007	.003	.81	.79	.79	.80	462	410	393	.003	.000	.000	-.16	-.19	-.19
f. Rlnewview	379	2.80	2.86	2.89	2.89	.044	.013	.007	.003	.86	.79	.79	.80	443	396	382	.212	.052	.045	-.07	-.11	-.11
g. Rlconnect	373	2.93	3.03	3.06	3.07	.041	.012	.007	.003	.78	.75	.75	.75	440	13,438	66,948	.029	.001	.000	-.12	-.17	-.19
3 a. SFcareer	373	2.18	2.28	2.30	2.33	.049	.015	.008	.004	.95	.95	.94	.95	4,221	13,434	66,831	.056	.017	.002	-.10	-.13	-.16
b. SFotherwork	366	1.71	1.83	1.83	1.85	.045	.015	.008	.004	.86	.94	.95	.96	453	390	370	.013	.010	.001	-.13	-.13	-.15
c. SFdiscuss	360	1.89	2.02	2.02	2.05	.044	.015	.008	.004	.84	.94	.93	.94	449	13,217	364	.007	.012	.001	-.14	-.13	-.17
d. SFperform	363	2.10	2.18	2.13	2.18	.047	.015	.008	.004	.89	.92	.90	.91	441	13,212	366	.112	.626	.110	-.08	-.03	-.08
4 a. memorize	358	2.78	2.90	2.92	2.90	.044	.013	.007	.003	.82	.82	.81	.82	4,069	377	64,832	.008	.003	.008	-.15	-.16	-.14
b. HOapply	350	2.78	2.88	2.91	2.93	.045	.014	.007	.003	.84	.82	.81	.81	4,015	367	352	.029	.004	.001	-.12	-.16	-.19
c. HOanalyze	342	2.80	2.89	2.89	2.92	.048	.014	.007	.003	.88	.81	.82	.81	397	357	344	.055	.053	.011	-.12	-.11	-.15
d. HOevaluate	338	2.88	2.91	2.90	2.92	.045	.013	.007	.003	.83	.80	.81	.81	398	12,694	62,981	.630	.778	.392	-.03	-.02	-.05
e. HOform	337	2.89	2.92	2.92	2.94	.045	.013	.007	.003	.83	.80	.80	.80	3,870	12,631	62,600	.575	.517	.298	-.03	-.04	-.06
5 a. ETgoals	329	2.99	3.00	3.06	3.09	.047	.014	.007	.003	.85	.80	.78	.78	3,832	12,515	62,002	.800	.117	.029	-.01	-.09	-.12
b. ETorganize	328	2.88	2.90	2.98	3.01	.052	.014	.008	.003	.93	.84	.83	.83	378	341	329	.771	.068	.016	-.02	-.11	-.15
c. ETexample	323	2.89	2.94	3.00	3.03	.050	.014	.008	.003	.89	.84	.83	.83	377	337	325	.362	.035	.009	-.06	-.13	-.16
d. ETdraftfb	323	2.99	2.80	2.83	2.86	.053	.015	.008	.004	.95	.91	.91	.91	3,780	12,395	61,374	.000	.001	.008	.22	.18	.15
e. ETfeedback	326	2.80	2.68	2.72	2.78	.053	.015	.008	.004	.96	.91	.90	.90	3,752	12,302	60,957	.017	.117	.676	.14	.09	.02
f. etcriteria	324	2.99	2.93	2.99	3.02	.050	.014	.008	.003	.89	.83	.83	.83	378	338	326	.280	.966	.492	.07	.00	-.04
g. etreview	324	2.90	2.94	2.98	3.01	.048	.014	.007	.003	.87	.81	.80	.80	378	338	326	.429	.093	.024	-.05	-.10	-.14
h. etprefer	323	2.63	2.59	2.65	2.70	.052	.015	.008	.004	.94	.88	.87	.88	378	337	325	.425	.742	.204	.05	-.02	-.08
i. etdemonstrate	321	2.92	3.01	3.09	3.10	.049	.014	.007	.003	.87	.81	.80	.80	375	334	322	.058	.001	.000	-.12	-.21	-.24

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### First-Year Students

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
6 a. QRconclude	313	2.30	2.57	2.62	2.62	.052	.015	.008	.004	.92	.88	.88	.88	3,583	11,887	58,834	.000	.000	.000	-.30	-.36	-.36
b. QRproblem	309	2.11	2.39	2.39	2.41	.051	.016	.009	.004	.89	.91	.92	.93	372	326	312	.000	.000	.000	-.31	-.31	-.33
c. QRevaluate	305	2.10	2.37	2.39	2.39	.051	.016	.008	.004	.89	.90	.90	.91	366	321	308	.000	.000	.000	-.30	-.32	-.32
7 a. wrshortnum	301	6.61	6.29	6.38	6.49	.313	.096	.054	.024	5.43	5.43	5.76	5.79	3,510	11,729	57,946	.330	.493	.724	.06	.04	.02
b. wrmednum	297	2.54	2.73	2.47	2.51	.225	.069	.035	.016	3.87	3.90	3.78	3.85	3,495	11,664	57,634	.412	.738	.908	-.05	.02	.01
c. wrlongnum	302	1.49	1.42	1.24	1.28	.219	.064	.032	.015	3.81	3.65	3.46	3.55	3,505	314	57,684	.732	.244	.296	.02	.07	.06
— wrpages	297	62.21	61.26	56.78	58.15	5.130	1.575	.803	.366	88.34	88.74	85.35	87.41	3,469	11,596	57,264	.859	.280	.425	.01	.06	.05
8 a. DDrace	299	3.00	3.09	2.98	3.00	.057	.016	.009	.004	.99	.89	.92	.92	345	312	301	.126	.641	.916	-.10	.03	.01
b. DDeconomic	300	2.87	3.01	2.98	2.98	.058	.016	.008	.004	1.00	.88	.88	.90	344	311	301	.024	.056	.056	-.15	-.13	-.12
c. DDreligion	299	2.86	2.94	2.85	2.88	.057	.016	.009	.004	.99	.92	.95	.95	348	11,628	301	.177	.817	.776	-.09	.01	-.02
d. DDpolitical	301	2.58	2.71	2.74	2.76	.061	.017	.009	.004	1.05	.96	.94	.96	349	313	303	.041	.014	.005	-.13	-.16	-.18
e. ddsexorient	300	2.70	2.91	2.83	2.80	.061	.017	.009	.004	1.05	.96	.97	.99	348	313	302	.001	.037	.111	-.21	-.13	-.10
f. ddcountry	301	2.86	2.76	2.65	2.67	.057	.017	.009	.004	.99	.95	.95	.97	3,476	11,628	57,413	.082	.000	.001	.10	.22	.20
9 a. LSreading	297	2.89	2.93	2.95	2.99	.048	.014	.007	.003	.83	.77	.78	.78	3,432	11,515	298	.361	.202	.031	-.06	-.08	-.13
b. LSnotes	296	2.82	2.88	2.88	2.92	.050	.015	.008	.004	.87	.87	.87	.88	3,422	11,487	56,773	.218	.219	.049	-.07	-.07	-.11
c. LSsummary	297	2.75	2.83	2.84	2.88	.050	.015	.008	.004	.86	.84	.85	.85	3,430	11,508	56,804	.098	.089	.008	-.10	-.10	-.16
10 challenge	295	5.22	5.24	5.29	5.36	.073	.022	.012	.005	1.25	1.24	1.24	1.26	3,405	11,417	56,343	.784	.312	.064	-.02	-.06	-.11
11 a. intern <sup>l</sup>	292	7%	8%	8%	8%	.015	.005	.003	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.913	.812	.701	-.01	-.01	-.02
b. leader <sup>l</sup>	290	6%	9%	10%	10%	.014	.005	.003	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.018	.003	.001	-.13	-.16	-.18
c. learncom <sup>l</sup>	288	6%	9%	11%	11%	.014	.005	.003	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.015	.000	.000	-.14	-.19	-.20
d. abroad <sup>l</sup>	290	3%	3%	3%	3%	.010	.003	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.974	.927	.892	.00	-.01	-.01
e. research <sup>l</sup>	291	5%	5%	5%	6%	.013	.004	.002	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.865	.801	.714	-.01	-.02	-.02
f. capstone <sup>l</sup>	289	2%	3%	2%	3%	.008	.003	.001	.001	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.567	.826	.667	-.04	-.01	-.03
12 servcourse	285	1.58	1.62	1.66	1.67	.042	.013	.007	.003	.72	.74	.73	.74	3,320	11,187	55,180	.295	.046	.038	-.06	-.12	-.12
13 a. Qlstudent	283	5.29	5.25	5.36	5.40	.082	.025	.013	.006	1.37	1.38	1.35	1.37	3,286	11,084	53,474	.586	.387	.213	.03	-.05	-.07
b. Qladvisor	278	5.42	5.19	5.35	5.46	.095	.030	.015	.007	1.58	1.63	1.59	1.56	3,229	10,901	53,951	.025	.434	.646	.14	.05	-.03
c. Qlfaculty	278	5.37	5.20	5.37	5.47	.088	.025	.013	.006	1.47	1.37	1.35	1.34	3,259	10,999	54,134	.049	.989	.194	.12	.00	-.08
d. Qlstaff	247	5.09	5.00	5.12	5.23	.104	.030	.016	.007	1.64	1.56	1.56	1.56	2,928	9,904	48,490	.393	.754	.175	.06	-.02	-.09
e. Qladmin	262	5.07	4.88	5.05	5.19	.099	.030	.016	.007	1.60	1.59	1.59	1.57	3,014	10,147	50,286	.060	.798	.235	.12	.02	-.07

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### First-Year Students

Variable Name	N					Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:						
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
14 a. empstudy	283	2.90	2.97	3.03	3.04	.045	.014	.007	.003	.75	.76	.76	.77	3,293	11,130	54,930	.102	.005	.002	-.10	-.17	-.18				
b. SEacademic	285	2.83	2.86	2.95	2.98	.052	.015	.008	.004	.87	.85	.84	.84	3,278	11,086	287	.566	.017	.003	-.04	-.14	-.19				
c. SElearnsup	285	2.79	2.95	3.01	3.03	.059	.017	.009	.004	.99	.91	.90	.90	331	297	287	.007	.000	.000	-.18	-.24	-.27				
d. SEdiverse	284	2.67	2.75	2.72	2.75	.057	.017	.009	.004	.95	.92	.93	.94	3,267	11,070	54,619	.148	.398	.133	-.09	-.05	-.09				
e. SEsocial	282	2.80	2.90	2.91	2.93	.057	.016	.008	.004	.96	.87	.88	.89	327	294	284	.106	.057	.034	-.11	-.12	-.14				
f. SEwellness	283	2.78	2.78	2.86	2.87	.055	.016	.009	.004	.92	.90	.89	.90	3,256	11,046	54,456	.960	.146	.103	.00	-.09	-.10				
g. SEonacad	278	2.34	2.25	2.31	2.33	.056	.018	.009	.004	.94	.96	.96	.97	3,249	11,031	54,374	.119	.552	.901	.10	.04	.01				
h. SEactivities	281	2.76	2.78	2.80	2.78	.058	.017	.009	.004	.97	.91	.93	.96	327	11,022	54,320	.739	.471	.743	-.02	-.04	-.02				
i. SEevents	279	2.29	2.46	2.42	2.42	.060	.017	.009	.004	1.00	.94	.96	.97	3,246	11,017	54,302	.004	.019	.026	-.18	-.14	-.13				
15 a. sbmyself	281	3.12	3.15	3.20	3.22	.040	.013	.007	.003	.68	.70	.68	.68	3,245	295	283	.386	.041	.008	-.05	-.12	-.16				
b. sbvalued	278	2.89	2.87	2.94	2.99	.043	.014	.007	.003	.71	.75	.74	.74	3,233	10,987	54,204	.689	.267	.023	.03	-.07	-.14				
c. sbcommunity	279	2.85	2.90	2.94	2.99	.047	.014	.007	.003	.78	.76	.76	.76	3,238	11,004	54,263	.257	.038	.002	-.07	-.13	-.19				
16 a. tmprephrs	279	12.03	14.09	14.28	14.44	.467	.151	.078	.035	7.79	8.20	8.11	8.16	3,225	10,973	54,087	.000	.000	.000	-.25	-.28	-.30				
b. tmcocurrhrs	275	3.77	5.52	5.02	5.35	.383	.128	.065	.030	6.36	6.95	6.75	6.98	339	290	278	.000	.001	.000	-.25	-.19	-.23				
c. tmworkonhrs	277	1.67	1.97	2.64	2.46	.311	.100	.059	.025	5.18	5.40	6.11	5.90	3,215	296	279	.385	.002	.012	-.05	-.16	-.13				
d. tmworkoffhrs	277	7.85	5.00	6.44	6.70	.646	.162	.098	.046	10.75	8.79	10.14	10.67	311	288	53,999	.000	.031	.074	.32	.14	.11				
— tmworkhrs	275	9.45	6.95	9.06	9.14	.769	.206	.117	.053	12.75	11.14	12.02	12.33	315	10,913	53,796	.002	.590	.675	.22	.03	.03				
e. tmservicehrs	274	1.72	2.17	2.29	2.34	.281	.090	.047	.021	4.65	4.90	4.81	4.88	3,213	10,935	53,933	.151	.053	.036	-.09	-.12	-.13				
f. tmrelaxhrs	275	11.90	12.47	12.42	12.19	.532	.158	.082	.036	8.82	8.54	8.42	8.45	3,210	10,936	53,943	.289	.311	.565	-.07	-.06	-.03				
g. tmcarehrs	273	4.05	2.63	2.73	3.67	.452	.116	.064	.036	7.47	6.30	6.61	8.25	309	283	53,843	.003	.004	.442	.22	.20	.05				
h. tmcommutehrs	277	6.53	4.49	4.56	4.10	.463	.121	.061	.027	7.70	6.54	6.34	6.16	314	286	278	.000	.000	.000	.31	.31	.39				
17 reading	277	2.62	2.61	2.59	2.63	.060	.020	.011	.005	1.01	1.08	1.09	1.10	3,204	293	279	.879	.537	.908	.01	.03	-.01				
— tmreadinghrs	277	5.30	5.99	6.04	6.24	.316	.103	.054	.025	5.26	5.55	5.54	5.69	3,189	10,852	53,509	.048	.029	.006	-.12	-.13	-.17				

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### First-Year Students

Variable Name	N					Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
18 a. pgwrite	280	2.98	2.79	2.81	2.84	.053	.016	.008	.004	.88	.86	.86	.86	3,198	10,905	53,742	.000	.001	.009	.22	.19	.16
b. pgspeak	280	2.88	2.63	2.69	2.73	.054	.017	.009	.004	.90	.93	.92	.92	338	294	282	.000	.001	.004	.27	.21	.17
c. pgthink	279	2.98	3.01	3.06	3.09	.051	.015	.008	.003	.85	.81	.81	.80	3,199	10,889	53,667	.634	.127	.028	-.03	-.09	-.13
d. pganalyze	277	2.39	2.64	2.71	2.71	.062	.017	.009	.004	1.03	.94	.93	.95	322	289	279	.000	.000	.000	-.27	-.35	-.35
e. pgwork	279	2.49	2.55	2.61	2.66	.058	.018	.009	.004	.96	.95	.95	.96	3,200	10,887	53,647	.264	.036	.003	-.07	-.13	-.18
f. pgothers	280	2.81	2.78	2.83	2.84	.053	.017	.009	.004	.89	.89	.88	.89	3,204	10,892	53,645	.559	.691	.519	.04	-.02	-.04
g. pgvalues	279	2.61	2.64	2.70	2.73	.055	.017	.009	.004	.93	.92	.93	.93	3,200	10,888	53,622	.656	.124	.036	-.03	-.09	-.13
h. pgdiverse	276	2.82	2.83	2.82	2.84	.056	.017	.009	.004	.93	.92	.91	.92	3,200	10,897	53,639	.865	.980	.700	-.01	.00	-.02
i. pgprobolve	278	2.51	2.63	2.67	2.69	.055	.017	.009	.004	.91	.93	.92	.93	3,207	10,915	53,705	.027	.004	.001	-.14	-.18	-.20
j. pgcitizen	278	2.59	2.62	2.63	2.66	.059	.017	.009	.004	.98	.93	.94	.94	3,222	10,926	53,817	.536	.436	.172	-.04	-.05	-.08
19 evalexp	284	2.94	2.94	3.06	3.11	.045	.014	.007	.003	.76	.75	.74	.74	3,252	10,996	54,131	.989	.007	.000	.00	-.16	-.23
20 sameinst	289	3.01	3.03	3.15	3.18	.046	.015	.008	.003	.78	.80	.78	.79	3,278	304	292	.773	.004	.000	-.02	-.17	-.21
21 returnexp <sup>l</sup>	292	89%	87%	88%	88%	.0180	.0062	.0031	.0014	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.197	.614	.556	.08	.03	.04

IPEDS: 185590

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
1 a. askquest	352	3.03	3.03	3.04	3.05	.047	.012	.007	.003	.88	.87	.88	.89	5,674	17,717	84,672	.900	.866	.675	.01	-.01	-.02
b. CLaskhelp	354	2.30	2.41	2.45	2.40	.048	.013	.007	.003	.90	.93	.95	.96	406	369	357	.027	.002	.033	-.12	-.16	-.11
c. CLexplain	352	2.65	2.68	2.65	2.61	.046	.012	.007	.003	.86	.89	.91	.94	5,642	17,644	355	.544	.984	.407	-.03	.00	.04
d. CLstudy	349	2.30	2.34	2.36	2.33	.050	.014	.008	.004	.94	.99	1.02	1.03	402	365	351	.434	.200	.524	-.04	-.06	-.03
e. CLproject	347	2.81	2.83	2.84	2.77	.048	.013	.007	.003	.90	.92	.94	.97	5,559	17,482	349	.724	.605	.403	-.02	-.03	.04
f. present	346	2.78	2.69	2.58	2.59	.052	.013	.007	.003	.97	.94	.96	.97	5,556	17,456	83,170	.113	.000	.000	.09	.20	.19
2 a. RIntegrate	339	2.91	2.93	2.94	2.94	.048	.012	.007	.003	.89	.86	.86	.86	5,471	17,287	82,242	.693	.496	.526	-.02	-.04	-.03
b. RSocietal	336	2.79	2.80	2.79	2.81	.050	.013	.007	.003	.92	.92	.93	.93	5,420	17,202	81,690	.942	.989	.720	.00	.00	-.02
c. RIdiverse	326	2.76	2.71	2.65	2.68	.053	.014	.008	.003	.96	.97	1.00	.99	5,373	17,085	81,118	.317	.039	.117	.06	.12	.09
d. Rlownview	326	2.88	2.85	2.87	2.88	.047	.012	.007	.003	.85	.84	.85	.84	5,301	16,907	80,275	.578	.791	.985	.03	.01	.00
e. Rlperspect	316	2.96	2.99	2.99	2.99	.045	.012	.006	.003	.80	.82	.82	.82	5,198	16,685	79,132	.535	.463	.439	-.04	-.04	-.04
f. Rlnewview	314	2.94	2.96	2.99	3.00	.043	.012	.006	.003	.77	.81	.80	.80	5,092	16,473	78,017	.645	.276	.228	-.03	-.06	-.07
g. Rlconnect	313	3.12	3.20	3.22	3.23	.043	.011	.006	.003	.75	.75	.74	.74	5,042	16,308	77,215	.079	.015	.009	-.10	-.14	-.15
3 a. SFcareer	313	2.49	2.46	2.43	2.46	.054	.015	.008	.004	.96	1.00	1.00	1.00	5,022	16,304	77,156	.607	.264	.603	.03	.06	.03
b. SFotherwork	311	1.93	2.02	1.99	2.00	.058	.015	.008	.004	1.02	1.05	1.04	1.04	4,998	16,230	76,780	.143	.282	.220	-.09	-.06	-.07
c. SFdiscuss	309	2.17	2.20	2.16	2.17	.058	.014	.008	.004	1.02	.98	.98	.99	4,951	16,107	76,138	.565	.806	.972	-.03	.01	.00
d. SFperform	311	2.27	2.24	2.19	2.22	.055	.014	.008	.003	.96	.95	.95	.95	4,957	16,123	76,194	.512	.114	.305	.04	.09	.06
4 a. memorize	307	2.64	2.79	2.78	2.76	.051	.013	.007	.003	.90	.90	.89	.90	4,910	16,002	75,596	.004	.006	.016	-.17	-.16	-.14
b. HOapply	308	2.98	3.06	3.09	3.10	.049	.012	.006	.003	.86	.82	.81	.81	4,886	15,918	75,199	.093	.022	.012	-.10	-.13	-.14
c. HOanalyze	301	3.01	3.05	3.06	3.07	.050	.012	.007	.003	.86	.83	.83	.82	4,824	15,792	74,501	.371	.283	.184	-.05	-.06	-.08
d. HOevaluate	300	3.02	2.98	2.96	2.99	.049	.013	.007	.003	.85	.86	.87	.86	4,794	15,723	74,141	.432	.282	.500	.05	.06	.04
e. HOform	299	2.98	3.01	3.01	3.02	.049	.012	.007	.003	.84	.83	.83	.82	4,766	15,651	73,757	.465	.547	.370	-.04	-.04	-.05
5 a. ETgoals	297	3.17	3.15	3.16	3.17	.049	.012	.006	.003	.84	.78	.79	.79	331	15,554	73,242	.702	.791	.983	.02	.02	.00
b. ETorganize	296	3.07	3.05	3.07	3.09	.048	.013	.007	.003	.83	.83	.84	.83	4,715	15,501	72,984	.813	.978	.642	.01	.00	-.03
c. ETexample	295	3.04	3.08	3.11	3.11	.049	.013	.007	.003	.85	.83	.83	.84	4,710	15,482	72,857	.405	.134	.132	-.05	-.09	-.09
d. ETdraftfb	295	2.99	2.85	2.83	2.86	.055	.014	.008	.004	.94	.95	.95	.95	4,696	306	72,709	.010	.004	.022	.15	.17	.13
e. ETfeedback	295	2.92	2.81	2.84	2.86	.054	.014	.007	.003	.92	.93	.91	.92	4,670	15,382	72,367	.048	.109	.258	.12	.09	.07
f. etcriteria	292	3.11	3.05	3.08	3.09	.052	.013	.007	.003	.89	.85	.83	.83	327	301	293	.261	.595	.813	.07	.03	.01
g. etreview	287	3.13	3.06	3.08	3.09	.050	.012	.007	.003	.84	.82	.82	.82	4,622	15,285	71,815	.138	.254	.343	.09	.07	.06
h. etprefer	291	2.86	2.74	2.78	2.80	.055	.014	.007	.003	.94	.89	.89	.90	4,616	15,259	71,662	.037	.124	.314	.13	.09	.06
i. etdemonstrate	290	3.12	3.10	3.16	3.16	.052	.013	.007	.003	.88	.82	.80	.81	324	299	291	.740	.358	.377	.02	-.06	-.06

# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
6 a. QRconclude	287	2.60	2.65	2.69	2.70	.057	.014	.008	.003	.96	.93	.92	.92	4,527	15,055	70,572	.399	.096	.069	-.05	-.10	-.11
b. QRproblem	282	2.54	2.50	2.48	2.51	.058	.015	.008	.004	.97	.96	.97	.97	4,496	14,987	70,254	.484	.349	.674	.04	.06	.03
c. QRevaluate	281	2.46	2.50	2.49	2.50	.058	.015	.008	.004	.97	.94	.94	.94	4,480	14,935	69,950	.467	.575	.435	-.04	-.03	-.05
7 a. wrshortnum	277	7.64	7.37	7.12	7.49	.389	.100	.053	.025	6.47	6.47	6.46	6.65	4,462	14,878	69,691	.509	.188	.703	.04	.08	.02
b. wrmednum	279	4.08	3.52	3.33	3.56	.282	.071	.037	.018	4.72	4.58	4.45	4.65	4,431	14,812	69,377	.046	.005	.060	.12	.17	.11
c. wrlongnum	279	2.53	2.09	1.92	2.06	.284	.065	.032	.016	4.74	4.19	3.92	4.10	307	285	279	.130	.034	.102	.10	.15	.11
— wrpages	274	93.77	80.94	76.27	81.31	6.966	1.624	.822	.394	115.38	104.28	98.84	103.17	304	281	275	.074	.013	.075	.12	.18	.12
8 a. DDrace	278	3.17	3.12	3.01	3.05	.055	.014	.008	.004	.91	.90	.93	.93	4,435	14,838	69,501	.394	.006	.028	.05	.17	.13
b. DDeconomic	275	3.04	3.04	3.01	3.03	.054	.014	.007	.003	.89	.89	.90	.90	4,421	14,806	69,321	.940	.607	.880	.00	.03	.01
c. DDreligion	277	3.02	2.96	2.88	2.92	.056	.015	.008	.004	.94	.93	.96	.95	4,421	14,802	69,282	.349	.020	.077	.06	.14	.11
d. DDpolitical	275	2.80	2.77	2.81	2.82	.060	.015	.008	.004	1.00	.97	.96	.96	4,417	14,791	69,235	.624	.900	.666	.03	-.01	-.03
e. ddsexorient	277	2.97	2.91	2.84	2.83	.059	.015	.008	.004	.98	.96	.98	.99	4,417	14,778	69,178	.348	.025	.024	.06	.14	.14
f. ddcountry	274	2.94	2.76	2.68	2.70	.058	.015	.008	.004	.97	.97	.96	.98	4,417	14,796	69,271	.004	.000	.000	.18	.27	.24
9 a. LSreading	273	3.11	3.05	3.07	3.09	.047	.013	.007	.003	.78	.82	.82	.82	4,384	14,713	68,839	.244	.407	.677	.07	.05	.03
b. LSnotes	273	2.95	2.87	2.89	2.90	.052	.014	.008	.004	.86	.92	.92	.92	314	283	274	.129	.237	.348	.09	.07	.05
c. LSsummary	273	2.92	2.90	2.90	2.93	.052	.014	.007	.003	.86	.88	.89	.88	4,383	14,697	68,759	.735	.776	.793	.02	.02	-.02
10 challenge	271	5.45	5.36	5.50	5.51	.085	.021	.011	.005	1.40	1.35	1.32	1.32	4,346	14,599	68,286	.279	.539	.437	.07	-.04	-.05
11 a. intern <sup>l</sup>	271	46%	52%	48%	49%	.0304	.0078	.0042	.0019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.049	.584	.434	-.12	-.03	-.05
b. leader <sup>l</sup>	271	23%	33%	31%	32%	.0255	.0074	.0039	.0018	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.002	.000	-.23	-.19	-.22
c. learncom <sup>l</sup>	271	16%	22%	22%	22%	.0222	.0065	.0035	.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.015	.010	.004	-.15	-.15	-.16
d. abroad <sup>l</sup>	269	5%	9%	10%	10%	.0136	.0044	.0025	.0012	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.018	.001	.000	-.13	-.17	-.20
e. research <sup>l</sup>	268	14%	23%	22%	23%	.0214	.0067	.0035	.0016	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.000	.000	-.23	-.21	-.22
f. capstone <sup>l</sup>	267	30%	47%	44%	46%	.0281	.0079	.0042	.0019	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	.000	.000	.000	-.36	-.29	-.32
12 servcourse	262	1.82	1.70	1.74	1.75	.049	.012	.006	.003	.79	.75	.74	.74	4,266	14,438	67,373	.015	.092	.139	.15	.11	.09
13 a. Qlstudent	258	5.48	5.48	5.57	5.59	.091	.022	.012	.005	1.46	1.37	1.36	1.36	4,221	14,216	259	.987	.299	.230	.00	-.07	-.08
b. Qladvisor	255	5.29	5.01	5.10	5.26	.115	.029	.015	.007	1.84	1.85	1.80	1.76	4,208	14,179	66,322	.017	.096	.742	.15	.11	.02
c. Qlfaculty	260	5.49	5.39	5.50	5.56	.091	.023	.012	.005	1.47	1.43	1.40	1.38	4,230	14,288	66,647	.285	.895	.400	.07	-.01	-.05
d. Qlstaff	210	4.86	4.85	4.99	5.06	.132	.030	.016	.007	1.91	1.74	1.71	1.71	232	215	210	.936	.322	.139	.01	-.08	-.11
e. Qladmin	234	4.97	4.76	4.96	5.04	.119	.029	.015	.007	1.82	1.75	1.72	1.72	3,889	13,105	61,560	.074	.874	.586	.12	.01	-.04



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup> Montclair State University

### Seniors

Variable Name	N	Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:		
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024
14 a. empstudy	260	2.88	3.04	3.10	3.09	.049	.012	.007	.003	.79	.78	.77	.78	4,252	14,399	67,206	.002	.000	.000	-.20	-.29	-.27
b. SEacademic	259	2.80	2.81	2.87	2.90	.057	.014	.007	.003	.92	.87	.86	.87	289	267	260	.881	.232	.085	-.01	-.08	-.11
c. SElearnsup	260	2.77	2.80	2.82	2.84	.063	.015	.008	.004	1.02	.94	.94	.94	289	267	261	.612	.423	.249	-.03	-.05	-.08
d. SEdiverse	258	2.82	2.68	2.62	2.64	.061	.015	.008	.004	.98	.97	.98	.98	4,237	14,327	66,870	.023	.001	.004	.15	.20	.18
e. SEsocial	260	2.84	2.82	2.80	2.81	.060	.014	.008	.004	.97	.91	.92	.93	4,221	14,315	66,807	.693	.539	.578	.03	.04	.03
f. SEwellness	259	2.82	2.64	2.72	2.71	.060	.015	.008	.004	.97	.95	.94	.96	4,226	14,313	66,780	.004	.107	.073	.18	.10	.11
g. SEonacad	258	2.29	2.06	2.12	2.13	.064	.016	.008	.004	1.03	.99	.99	1.00	288	266	66,690	.001	.007	.010	.23	.18	.16
h. SEactivities	259	2.70	2.61	2.60	2.60	.063	.015	.008	.004	1.02	.96	.98	1.00	4,211	14,278	66,609	.154	.117	.124	.09	.10	.10
i. SEevents	259	2.41	2.35	2.29	2.30	.065	.015	.008	.004	1.04	.97	.97	.98	287	266	259	.380	.074	.085	.06	.12	.11
15 a. sbmyself	259	3.29	3.24	3.27	3.28	.046	.012	.006	.003	.74	.74	.73	.72	4,221	14,301	66,646	.231	.573	.776	.08	.04	.02
b. sbvalued	258	2.93	2.82	2.90	2.93	.054	.014	.007	.003	.87	.87	.84	.85	292	14,282	66,588	.037	.471	.976	.13	.05	.00
c. sbcommunity	259	2.89	2.86	2.92	2.96	.052	.014	.007	.003	.84	.86	.84	.84	4,219	14,290	66,634	.647	.525	.175	.03	-.04	-.08
16 a. tmprephrs	257	13.10	14.80	15.47	15.34	.522	.140	.074	.034	8.38	8.77	8.74	8.77	294	266	258	.002	.000	.000	-.19	-.27	-.26
b. tmcocurrhrs	259	3.96	5.25	4.63	4.90	.436	.115	.059	.028	7.01	7.19	6.95	7.15	4,193	14,228	66,296	.005	.124	.035	-.18	-.10	-.13
c. tmworkonhrs	258	1.66	3.10	3.55	3.43	.339	.104	.060	.027	5.45	6.53	7.13	6.91	307	273	260	.000	.000	.000	-.22	-.26	-.26
d. tmworkoffhrs	258	17.16	11.41	13.15	12.70	.771	.198	.110	.051	12.37	12.43	13.05	13.18	4,200	267	259	.000	.000	.000	.46	.31	.34
— tmworkhrs	256	18.90	14.50	16.67	16.10	.847	.213	.114	.053	13.55	13.33	13.40	13.50	4,184	14,184	66,144	.000	.008	.001	.33	.17	.21
e. tmservicehrs	258	3.45	2.88	2.99	2.95	.435	.089	.047	.021	6.98	5.60	5.56	5.49	279	263	258	.205	.300	.251	.10	.08	.09
f. tmrelaxhrs	259	11.06	11.68	11.04	11.08	.533	.135	.068	.032	8.58	8.45	8.10	8.19	4,198	14,234	66,320	.258	.961	.977	-.07	.00	.00
g. tmcarehrs	255	8.09	4.50	5.58	6.02	.739	.147	.088	.042	11.81	9.25	10.45	10.91	275	261	256	.000	.001	.006	.38	.24	.19
h. tmcommutehrs	259	6.82	5.46	5.11	4.71	.485	.100	.051	.023	7.81	6.28	6.02	5.95	281	264	260	.006	.001	.000	.21	.28	.35
17 reading	255	2.73	2.71	2.72	2.74	.069	.019	.010	.005	1.11	1.18	1.18	1.17	4,173	14,174	66,084	.744	.883	.928	.02	.01	-.01
— tmreadinghrs	253	6.14	6.66	7.01	7.01	.360	.100	.053	.025	5.72	6.26	6.28	6.32	4,155	263	254	.196	.018	.017	-.08	-.14	-.14



# NSSE 2024 Frequencies and Statistical Comparisons

## Detailed Statistics<sup>g</sup>

### Montclair State University

#### Seniors

Variable Name	N					Mean				Standard error <sup>h</sup>				Standard deviation <sup>i</sup>				Degrees of freedom <sup>j</sup>			Significance <sup>k</sup>			Effect size <sup>e</sup>		
	Montclair State	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Montclair State	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:			Comparisons with:						
														Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024	Mid-East Public	Carnegie Class	NSSE 2023 & 2024				
18 a. pgwrite	256	3.00	3.00	3.01	3.04	.058	.014	.007	.003	.93	.88	.88	.88	4,185	14,209	66,181	.945	.843	.460	.00	-.01	-.05				
b. pgspeak	256	3.02	2.93	2.91	2.95	.059	.015	.008	.004	.95	.92	.92	.92	4,178	14,188	66,085	.128	.069	.219	.10	.11	.08				
c. pgthink	256	3.17	3.24	3.29	3.30	.051	.013	.007	.003	.82	.81	.79	.78	4,173	14,188	66,109	.198	.020	.006	-.08	-.15	-.17				
d. pganalyze	256	2.76	2.86	2.92	2.93	.059	.016	.008	.004	.94	.97	.96	.96	4,181	14,188	66,084	.101	.009	.004	-.11	-.17	-.18				
e. pgwork	256	2.96	2.90	2.92	2.96	.060	.015	.008	.004	.96	.96	.96	.95	4,178	14,195	66,103	.279	.535	.970	.07	.04	.00				
f. pgothers	255	3.08	3.03	3.04	3.06	.056	.014	.007	.003	.89	.88	.88	.88	4,171	14,199	66,087	.406	.518	.745	.05	.04	.02				
g. pgvalues	258	2.94	2.81	2.83	2.87	.059	.016	.008	.004	.95	.98	.99	.98	294	267	66,049	.037	.071	.216	.13	.11	.08				
h. pgdiverse	255	3.09	2.93	2.87	2.91	.055	.015	.008	.004	.87	.94	.96	.96	4,177	265	256	.008	.000	.001	.17	.23	.19				
i. pgprobolve	254	2.95	2.82	2.88	2.90	.057	.015	.008	.004	.91	.95	.95	.94	290	263	66,126	.035	.239	.421	.13	.07	.05				
j. pgcitizen	256	2.92	2.73	2.71	2.75	.060	.016	.008	.004	.95	.98	1.00	1.00	292	266	258	.002	.000	.004	.20	.22	.18				
19 evalexp	258	3.21	3.07	3.15	3.19	.046	.013	.007	.003	.74	.80	.79	.79	4,220	14,291	66,537	.007	.280	.734	.17	.07	.02				
20 sameinst	260	3.24	3.06	3.16	3.19	.049	.014	.007	.003	.78	.89	.84	.85	4,245	14,347	66,866	.002	.140	.305	.20	.09	.06				

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### Endnotes

- a. Column percentages are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Percentages may not sum to 100 due to rounding. Counts are unweighted; column percentages cannot be replicated from counts.
- b. All statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups). Means calculated from ordered response options (e.g., Very often, Often, Sometimes, Never) assume equal intervals and should be interpreted with caution. Unless otherwise noted, statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent  $t$ -tests. Exceptions are the dichotomous High-Impact Practice items (11a to 11f) which are compared using a  $z$ -test.
- c. Items which make up the Engagement Indicators include the following two-letter prefixes: CL = Collaborative Learning, DD = Discussions with Diverse Others, ET = Effective Teaching Practices, HO = Higher-Order Learning, LS = Learning Strategies, QI = Quality of Interactions, QR = Quantitative Reasoning, RI = Reflective & Integrative Learning, SE = Supportive Environment, and SF = Student-Faculty Interaction.
- d. These are the values used to calculate means. For the majority of items, these values match the codes in the data file and codebook. For items estimating number of papers and hours per week, the values represent actual units using the midpoints of response option ranges and an estimate for unbounded options.
- e. Effect size for independent  $t$ -tests uses Cohen's  $d$ ;  $z$ -tests use Cohen's  $h$ . See page 2 for more details.
- f. Statistical comparison uses  $z$ -test to compare the percentage who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."
- g. Statistics are weighted by institution-reported sex and enrollment status (and institution size for comparison groups).
- h. Standard error of the mean for ordered and continuous variables; standard error of the proportion for items indicating "Done or in progress" (High-Impact Practices). The 95% confidence interval is equal to the sample mean plus or minus 1.96 times the standard error of the mean.
- i. A measure of the amount individual scores deviate from the mean of all the scores in the distribution.
- j. Degrees of freedom used to compute the  $t$ -tests. Values differ from  $N$ s due to weighting and whether equal variances were assumed.
- k. Statistical comparisons are two-tailed independent  $t$ -tests or  $z$ -tests. Statistical significance represents the probability that the difference between your students' mean and that of the comparison group is due to chance.
- l. Mean represents the proportion who responded "Done or in progress" or "Yes."